

LATINOBARÓMETRO 2006 TRANSLATED QUESTIONNAIRE

CIUDAD.- City City

0 No data

CODIF.- Coding

Coding

0 No data

CODIGO.- Code interviewer

Code interviewer

0 No data

CODSUPER.- Code supervisor

Code supervisor

0 No data / Not supervised

COMDIST.- Commune/district

Commune/district

DIAREAL.- Day achievement of the interview

Day achievement of the interview

0 No data

11

22

33

44

55

66

77

88

99

10 10

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- 31 31

DIGIT.- Code data analyst

Code data analyst

0 No data

DURA.- Length interview

Length interview

0 No data

FIN.- Time finished

Time finished

0 No data

IDENPA.- Country

Country

- 1 Argentina
- 2 Bolivia
- 3 Brazil
- 4 Colombia
- 5 Costa Rica
- 6 Chile
- 7 Ecuador
- 8 El Salvador
- 9 Guatemala
- 10 Honduras
- 11 Mexico
- 12 Nicaragua
- 13 Panama
- 14 Paraguay

- 15 Peru
- 16 Uruguay
- 17 Venezuela
- 19 Dominican Republic

INI.- Time beginning of the interview

Time beginning of the interview

0 No data

MESREAL.- Month achievement of the interview

Month achievement of the interview

- 0 No data
- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December

NUMCASA.- Number different houses contacted by interview

Number different houses contacted by interview

0 No data

NUMENTRE.- Number interview

Number interview

0 No data

NUMINVES.- Year Research

Year Research

11 2006

P10ST.- Most important problem: 2004-2006

What do you consider to be the most important problem in the country? 2004-2006

- 0 No answer
- 1 Low Salaries
- 2 Transport
- 3 Terrorism/political violence/guerrilla

- 4 Instability in employment / Immigration
- 5 Education problems
- 6 Inflation/price rises / Economic Crisis
- 7 Unemployment
- 8 Lack of opportunities for youth
- 9 Violation of Human rights
- 10 Housing Problems
- 11 Health Problems
- 12 Environment problems
- 13 Corruption
- 14 Drug trafficking
- 15 Crime /Public Security
- 16 Poverty / Social Inequality
- 17 Drugs consumption /addiction
- 18 Racial Discrimination
- 19 Border conflicts
- 20 Problems with neighbor countries
- 21 Gaz, fuel
- 22 Political Crisis
- 23 Gaz problem with Argentina
- 24 Distribution of income, social injustice
- 25 Economy/economical problems/financial
- 26 Deficient basic services (water, electricity, ...)
- 96 Others
- 97 No problem
- 98 Don't know

P11ST.- How long do you think it will take (country) to be developed country?

How long do you think it will take (country) to be a developed country?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Less than 5 years
- 2 5 to 10 years
- 3 10 to 20 years
- 4 20 to 30 years
- 5 More than 30 years
- 6 (Country) will never be a developed country
- 7 (Country) already is a developed country

P12N.- A person who is born poor and works hard can become rich

Do you think that in (country) a person who is born poor and works hard can become rich, or do you think it's not possible to be born poor and become rich?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Born poor working hard can become rich
- 2 Born poor can never get rich

P13ST.A.- Scale poor-rich in the present

Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest. Where would you put yourself on this staircase?

```
0 No answer
1 1.Very poor
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 10.Very rich
97 None
98 Don't know
```

P13ST.B.- Scale poor-rich in the past

Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest. Where would you put your parents on this staircase?

```
0 No answer
1 1.Very poor
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 10.Very rich
97 None
98 Don't know
```

P13ST.C.- Scale poor-rich in the future

Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest. Where do you think your children will be on this staircase?

```
0 No answer
1 1.Very poor
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 10.Very rich
97 None
98 Don't know
```

P14ST.- Equal opportunities to exit poverty

There are different opinions about equal opportunities in (country). Some people say that the economic system in (country) enables all (nationality) to have equal opportunities to exit poverty; other people say that not every (nationality) has equal opportunities to exit poverty. Which of these opinions is closer to your way of thinking?

0 No answer1 To have equal opportunities2 Don't have equal opportunities8 Don't know

P15ST.- Government/People should take responsibility for their welfare

On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that each person should take responsibility for his own welfare, and 10 means that the government should take responsibility for the welfare of people, where would you put yourself?

```
0 No answer
1 1. Each person should take responsibility for his own welfare
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 10. The government should take responsibility for the welfare
97 None
98 Don't know
```

P16N.- Scale state V/S private enterprise has to create wealth

Who do you think has to create wealth in our society, the state or private enterprises?. Who do you think has to create wealth in our society, the state or private enterprises? On the same scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means that "the state has to produce wealth" and 10 that "private enterprises have to produce wealth", where would you put your opinion?

```
0 No answer
1 State has to produce wealth
2 02
3 03
4 04
5 05
6 06
7 07
8 08
9 09
10 Private firm has to produce wealth
97 None
98 Don't know
```

P17ST.- Support for democracy

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
- 2 Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one
- 3 For people like me, it does not matter whether we have a democratic or a nondemocratic regime
- 8 Don't know

P18ST.- Scale of democracy development

Scale to rate how democratic the country is. This is a scale to rate how democratic [country] is. The top, 10, means that [country] is totally democratic, the bottom, 1, means that [country] is not democratic. Where would you place [country]?

- 0 Don't know
- 1 1. Not democratic
- 2.2
- 33
- 44
- 5 5
- 66
- 77
- 88
- 99
- 10 10. Totally democratic
- 98 No answer
- 99 Other answers

P19ST.- Confidence in democracy as a government system with which (country) can become a developed country

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in...? Democracy as a governmental system with which (country) can become a developed country.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence

P1ST.A.- Satisfaction with life

In general, would you say that you are satisfied with your life? Would you say that you are ...

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied

P1ST.B.- General future expectation

Now that this year is coming to an end, do you look ahead to the next year with hope or with concern?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 With hope
- 2 With concern

P20STM.- Country governed for the benefit of the powerful

In general, would you say that the country is governed for the benefit of a few powerful groups or is it governed for the good of everyone?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Powerful groups in own benefit
- 2 For the good of everyone

P21ST.- Satisfaction with democracy

In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [nation]?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know

P22NA.C.- Democracy gives conditions to proper

- . Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements? Democracy creates the conditions in which people like me can prosper through their own efforts
- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

P22NA.D.- Do the right thing no matter what

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements? Sometimes one has to do what one believes correct without worrying about the opinion of others.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

P22NA.E.- People should be prepared to sacrifice their personal interest for the best of the country

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: For the good of the country, people should be prepared to sacrifice his/her personal interest.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

P22NA.F.- Natural resources explotation

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements? All the natural resources necessary for development today should be exploited without worrying about using them up for future generations.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

P22NA.G.- If people really want a job, they can find one

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following phrases that I am going to read: If people really want a job, then they can usually find one.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 8 Don't know

P22ST.A.- Democracy may have problems but it is still the best form of government: Churchill's quote

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: Democracy may have problems but it is the best system of government.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

P22ST.B.- The government seeks the welfare of the people

Do you strong agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements I am going to read? With its decisions, the government seeks the welfare of the people.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

P23N.- How do you think breaking the law is viewed in (country)?

- . How do you think breaking the law is viewed in (country)? Breaking the law in (country) is
- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Very serious
- 2 Serious
- 3 Somewhat serious
- 4 Not serious at all

P24ST.A.- Confidence in the judiciary

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P24ST.B.- Confidence in president

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P24ST.C.- Confidence in political parties

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little

- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P24ST.D.- Confidence in police

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P24ST.E.- Confidence in neighbors

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P24ST.F.- Confidence in National Congress / Parliament

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P25ST.- Without political parties there can be no democracy

There are people who say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while others say that democracy can work without parties. What is closer to your views?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Without political parties there can be no democracy
- 2 Democracy can work without political parties
- 8 Don't know

P26ST.- Without a National Congress there can be no Democracy

There are people who say that without a national congress there can be no democracy,

while others say that democracy can work without a National Congress. What is closer to your way of thinking?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Without a national congress there can be no democracy
- 2 Democracy can work without a national congress
- 8 Don't know

P27N.- Privilege / discrimination

In this country, there are three main groups of people: people who for some reason generally have privileges, people who are neither discriminated against nor have privileges, and people who for some reason are generally discriminated against. To which group do you think you belong, or do you not belong to any of them?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Persons that have privileges for some reason
- 2 Persons that aren't discriminated and have no privileges
- 3 Persons that are discriminated for any reason
- 4 None of these

P28NF.- Questioning the leaders /authority

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement

- A. We should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.
- B. As citizens, we should show more respect for authority.
- 0 No answer
- 1 Agree strongly with A
- 2 Agree with A
- 3 Agree with B
- 4 Agree strongly with B
- 7 None
- 8 Don't know

P29NF.- Respect of Legality

- . And which of the following two statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or B.
- A. It is better to find legal solutions to problems even if it takes longer.
- B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law to solve problems immediately.
- 0 No answer
- 1 Agree strongly with A
- 2 Agree with A
- 3 Agree with B
- 4 Agree strongly with B
- 7 None
- 8 Don't know

P2ST.- Current economic situation of the country

In general, how would you describe the present economic situation of the country? Would you say that it is ...?

- 0 No answer 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 About average
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P30ST.- Order v/s freedom

Do you believe that it is better to live in an orderly society where certain freedoms are limited, or do you believe it is better to live in a society where all rights and freedoms are respected, although there may be less order as a result?

- 0 No answer
- 1 I prefer to live in an orderly society although some freedoms
- 2 I prefer to live in a society where all rights are respected,
- 8 Don't know

P31STM.- Satisfaction with the functioning of the market economy in (country)

In general, would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the functioning of the market economy in (country)?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know

P32ST.A.- Confidence in the government

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P32ST.B.- Confidence in private enterprises

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P32ST.C.- Confidence in newspapers

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P32ST.D.- Confidence in church

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P32ST.E.- Confidence in the armed forces

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Not applicable

P33ST.- Progress on reducing corruption in state institutions (2 years)

How much progress do you think has been made on reducing corruption in the State institutions during the last 2 years?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Much

- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No progress at all
- 8 Don't know

P34N.A.- Evaluation: Parliament /congress

How do you rate the work being done by the Parliament/National Congress?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P34N.B.- Evaluation: Political parties

How do you rate the work being done by the Political Parties?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P34N.C.- Evaluation: Judiciary

How do you rate the work being done by the Judiciary?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P34N.D.- Evaluation: Businessmen

How do you rate the work being done by the Businessmen?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P35ST.A.- Confidence in firemen

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P35ST.B.- Confidence in radios

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P35ST.C.- Confidence in television

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have a lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little
- 4 No confidence
- 8 Don't know

P35ST.D.- Confidence in National Electoral Commission

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Much confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Little confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 8 Don't know

P36ST.1.- Who has the most power?: First mention

Who has the most power? Who do you think has the most power in [nation]? Name up to three (First mention)

- 0 The Respondent only gives 1 or 2 mentions
- 1 Large companies
- 2 The military

- 3 The trade unions
- 4 The mass media
- 5 The banks
- 6 Political parties
- 7 The Government
- 8 Parliament/Congress
- *9 The judiciary*
- 10 The transnational companies
- 11 Warfare
- 12 Medium-sized companies
- 99 Don't know/No answer

P36ST.2.- Who has the most power?: Second mention

Who has the most power? Who do you think has the most power in [nation]? Name up to three (Second mention)

- 0 The Respondent only gives 1 mention
- 1 Large companies
- 2 The military
- 3 The trade unions
- 4 The mass media
- 5 The banks
- 6 Political parties
- 7 The Government
- 8 Parliament/Congress
- 9 The judiciary
- 10 The transnational companies
- 11 Warfare
- 12 Medium-sized companies
- 99 Don't know/No answer

P36ST.3.- Who has the most power?: Third mention

Who has the most power? Who do you think has the most power in [nation]? Name up to three (Third mention)

- 0 The Respondent only gives 1 or 2 mentions
- 1 Large companies
- 2 The military
- 3 The trade unions
- 4 The mass media
- 5 The banks
- 6 Political parties
- 7 The Government
- 8 Parliament/Congress
- *9 The judiciary*
- 10 The transnational companies
- 11 Warfare
- 12 Medium-sized companies
- 99 Don't know/No answer

P37ST.AA.- Frequency that you talk politics

How frequently do you do each of the following things?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very Frequently
- 2 Frequently
- 3 Almost never
- 4 Never
- 8 Don't know

P37ST.AB.- Frequency that you try to convince politically

How frequently do you do each of the following things?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very Frequently
- 2 Frequently
- 3 Almost never
- 4 Never
- 8 Don't know

P37ST.AC.- Frequency that you work for a political party or candidate

How frequently do you do each of the following things? Work for a political party or candidate.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very Frequently
- 2 Frequently
- 3 Almost never
- 4 Never
- 8 Don't know

P37ST.BA.- Political action: Signing a petition

I am going to read out a variety of political activities which people may engage in. I would like you to tell me, for each one, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them, or if you would never do any of them.? Signing a petition

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have done
- 2 Could do
- 3 Would never do

P37ST.BB.- Political action: Taking part in authorized demonstrations

I am going to read out a variety of political activities. I would like you to tell me, for each one, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them, or if you would never do any of them?

Taking part in authorized demonstrations.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Have done

- 2 Could do
- 3 Would never do
- 8 Don't know

P38ST.- For which party would you vote this Sunday?

If this Sunday there were elections, for which party would you vote?

- 0 No answer
- 97 Other
- 98 Don't know
- 99 None

P39ST.- Clean or rigged elections

Generally speaking, do you think that the elections in this country are clean or rigged?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Are Clean
- 2 Are Rigged
- 8 Don't know

P3ST.- Past economic situation of the country

Do you consider the current economic situation of the country to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago?

Note: Starting in 2001, the option "almost the same" has been used as alternative 3.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Much better
- 2 A little better
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little worse
- 5 Much worse
- 8 Don't know

P40NF.- Did you vote in the last election?

Did you vote in the last election? In the last election, which of the following did you do?

- 0 No answer
- 1 I voted in last election
- 2 I decided not to vote
- 3 Was stopped from voting in the last election
- 4 Didn't have time to vote
- 5 Didn't vote for other reasons
- 6 Wasn't registered to vote
- 8 Don't remember what I did/Don't know

P41N.- What is the most effective way in which you can contribute to change things?

What is the most effective way in which you can contribute to change things: vote to

elect people who defend my position, participate in protest movements and demand change directly, or do you think that it's not possible to contribute to change things?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Vote to choose those who defend my position
- 2 Participate in protest movements to demand changes
- 3 It is not possible to contribute to change things
- 4 None of the above

P42ST.- Bribery in presidential elections (other people)

Have you known of someone in the last elections who was pressured or received something to change his vote in a certain way?

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Yes

2 No

P43ST.- Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President is running the country

Do you approve or disapprove the way the President (NAME OF PRESIDENT) is running the country?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove

P44N.A.- Is correct that a government official gives work to a relative

For each of the following things, is it correct that: A government official gives work to a relative

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Correct
- 2 Incorrect but understandable
- 3 Incorrect and must be punished

P44N.B.- Is correct that a government official favors those who support the government

For each of the following things, is it correct that: A government official favors those who support the government

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Correct
- 2 Incorrect but understandable
- 3 Incorrect and must be punished

P44N.C.- Is correct that a government official hires only people from its party

For each of the following things, is it correct that: The government hires only people from its party(ies)

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Correct
- 2 Incorrect but understandable
- 3 Incorrect and must be punished

P45ST.- Interpersonal Trust

Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 You can trust most people
- 2 You can never be too careful when dealing with others

P46STM.- Reasons why people are not treated equally

Reasons because people are not treated equally. Of all of the reasons for which people in this country are not treated equally, which one affects you the most?

- 0 No answer
- 1 For being youth
- 2 For being old
- 3 For being woman
- 4 For being a man
- 5 For skin color
- 6 For being Immigrant
- 7 For being homosexual
- 8 For religion
- 9 For being poor
- 10 For being handicapped
- 11 For not having enough education
- 12 For not having connections
- 13 For not being anyone
- 14 (Country) treats all equally
- 15 Not discriminated by anybody

P47ST.- Self-positioning in Left- Right scale

In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself?

10 10. Right

- 96 None
- 97 No answer
- 98 Don't know

P48N.- The image of (country) abroad

The image of (country) abroad. How would you describe the image of (country) abroad? How would you describe the image of (country) abroad?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad

P49N.C.- Least friendly

And which country do you think is the least friendly of (country)?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Argentina
- 2 Bolivia
- 3 Brazil
- 4 Colombia
- 5 Costa Rica
- 6 Chile
- 7 Ecuador
- 8 El Salvador
- 9 Guatemala
- 10 Honduras
- 11 Mexico
- 12 Nicaragua
- 13 Panama
- 14 Paraguay
- 15 Peru
- 16 Uruguay
- 17 Venezuela
- 18 Cuba
- 19 Haiti
- 20 Jamaica
- 21 Puerto Rico
- 22 Dominican Republic
- 23 Canada
- 24 USA
- 25 Germany
- 27 Belgium
- 29 Spain
- 31 France
- 32 Greece
- 33 Italy
- 34 Luxemburg

- 35 Norway
- 36 Portugal
- 37 United Kingdom
- 38 Russia
- 39 Sweden
- 40 Switzerland
- 41 Nigeria
- 43 Australia
- 44 New Zealand
- 45 China
- 46 India
- 48 Iran
- 49 Iraq
- 50 Israel
- 51 Japan
- 52 Korea
- 55 Saudi Arabia
- 58 Taiwan
- 96 Other answer
- 97 None
- 98 Don't know

P49ST.A.- Latin American best friend country

Which country do you think is our best friend in Latin America?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Argentina
- 2 Bolivia
- 3 Brazil
- 4 Colombia
- 5 Costa Rica
- 6 Chile
- 7 Ecuador
- 8 El Salvador
- 9 Guatemala
- 10 Honduras
- 11 Mexico
- 12 Nicaragua
- 13 Panama
- 14 Paraguay
- 15 Peru
- 16 Uruguay
- 17 Venezuela
- 18 Cuba
- 19 Haiti
- 20 Jamaica
- 21 Puerto Rico
- 22 Dominican Republic
- 23 Canada
- 24 USA

- 25 Germany
- 26 Austria
- 27 Belgium
- 28 Denmark
- 29 Spain
- 30 Finland
- 31 France
- 32 Greece
- *33 Italy*
- 34 Luxemburg
- 35 Norway
- 36 Portugal
- 37 United Kingdom
- 38 Russia
- 39 Sweden
- 40 Switzerland
- 41 Nigeria
- 42 South Africa
- 43 Australia
- 44 New Zealand
- 44 IVEW Z
- 45 China 46 India
- 47 Indonesia
- 48 Iran
- 49 Iraq
- 50 Israel
- 51 Japan
- 52 Korea
- 53 Malaysia
- 54 Philippines
- 55 Saudi Arabia
- 56 Singapore
- 57 Syria
- 58 Taiwan
- 59 Turkey
- 96 Other answer
- 97 None
- 98 Don't know / No answer
- 99 None

P49ST.B.- Best friend country in the world

And which country do you think is our best friend in the world in general?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Argentina
- 2 Bolivia
- 3 Brazil
- 4 Colombia
- 5 Costa Rica
- 6 Chile

- 7 Ecuador
- 8 El Salvador
- 9 Guatemala
- 10 Honduras
- 11 Mexico
- 12 Nicaragua
- 13 Panama
- 14 Paraguay
- 15 Peru
- 16 Uruguay
- 17 Venezuela
- 18 Cuba
- 19 Haiti
- 20 Jamaica
- 21 Puerto Rico
- 22 Dominican Republic
- 23 Canada
- 24 USA
- 25 Germany
- 26 Austria
- 27 Belgium
- 28 Denmark
- 29 Spain
- 30 Finland
- 31 France
- 32 Greece
- 33 Italy
- 34 Luxemburg
- 35 Norway
- 36 Portugal
- 37 United Kingdom
- 38 Russia
- 39 Sweden
- 40 Switzerland
- 41 Nigeria
- 42 South Africa
- 43 Australia
- 44 New Zealand
- 45 China
- 46 India
- 47 Indonesia
- 48 Iran
- 49 Iraq
- 50 Israel
- 51 Japan
- 52 Korea
- 53 Malaysia
- 54 Philippines
- 55 Saudi Arabia
- 56 Singapore

- 57 Syria
- 58 Taiwan
- 59 Turkey
- 96 Other answer
- 97 None
- 98 Don't know / No answer
- 99 None

P4ST.- Future economic situation of the country

And in the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now?

Note: Starting in 2001, the option "almost the same" has been used as alternative 3.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Much better
- 2 A little better
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little worse
- 5 Much worse
- 8 Don't know

P50ST.- Country that you prefer as foreign investor

Which country in the world do you prefer as a foreign investor? (open-ended)

- 0 No answer
- 1 Argentina
- 2 Bolivia
- 3 Brazil
- 4 Colombia
- 5 Costa Rica
- 6 Chile
- 7 Ecuador
- 8 El Salvador
- 9 Guatemala
- 10 Honduras
- 11 Mexico
- 12 Nicaragua
- 13 Panama
- 14 Paraguay
- 15 Peru
- 16 Uruguay
- 17 Venezuela
- 18 Cuba
- 19 Haiti
- 20 Jamaica
- 21 Puerto Rico
- 22 Dominican Republic
- 23 Canada
- 24 USA

- 25 Germany
- 26 Austria
- 27 Belgium
- 28 Denmark
- 29 Spain
- 30 Finland
- 31 France
- 32 Greece
- *33 Italy*
- 34 Luxembourg
- 35 Norway
- 36 Portugal
- 37 United Kingdom
- 38 Russia
- 39 Sweden
- 40 Switzerland
- 42 South Africa
- 43 Australia
- 44 New Zealand
- 45 China
- 46 India
- 47 Indonesia
- 48 Iran
- 49 Iraq
- 50 Israel
- 51 Japan
- 52 Korea
- 54 Philippines
- 55 Saudi Arabia
- 56 Singapore
- 58 Taiwan
- 95 Other answer
- 96 All
- 97 None
- 98 Don't know

P51N.- Latin American country preferred to have an economic integration agreement

With which Latin American country would you prefer to have an economic integration agreement or do you think they should exist with all Latin American countries? Or do you have insufficient information to answer?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Argentina
- 2 Bolivia
- 3 Brazil
- 4 Colombia
- 5 Costa Rica
- 6 Chile
- 7 Ecuador

- 8 El Salvador
- 9 Guatemala
- 10 Honduras
- 11 Mexico
- 12 Nicaragua
- 13 Panama
- 14 Paraguay
- 15 Peru
- 16 Uruguay
- 17 Venezuela
- 18 Cuba
- 19 Haiti
- 20 Jamaica
- 21 Puerto Rico
- 22 Dominican Republic
- 95 Other answer
- 96 All
- 97 None
- 98 Don't know

P52N.- Relations between country and the rest of the countries of Latin American general, how would you describe the relations of (country) with the other Latin American countries?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Rather good
- 3 Rather bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P53ST.A.- Opinion of the Unites States

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of the United States?

Note: Change of scale

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P53ST.B.- Opinion of the UE

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of the U.E.?

Note: Change of scale.

0 No answer

1 Very good

- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Not applicable

P53ST.C.- Opinion of Japan

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of Japan?

Note: Change of scale.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P53ST.D.- Opinion of China

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of China?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P53ST.E.- Opinion of Spain

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of Spain?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P53ST.F.- Opinion about Cuba

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of Cuba?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very Bad
- 8 Don't know

P54STE10.- Leaders which you admire: George W. Bush

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I

want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? George W. Bush.

P54STE11.- Leaders which you admire: José L. Rodriguez Zapatero

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Jose L. Rodriguez Zapatero

P54STE12.- Leaders which you admire: Rey Juan Carlos I de España

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? King Juan Carlos I of Spain.

```
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 Very good
96 Not know person
97 No answer
98 Don't know
```

P54STEL1.- Leaders which you admire: Alvaro Uribe

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Alvaro Uribe.

```
0 Very bad
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 Very good
96 Person not known
97 No answer
98 Doesn't know
```

P54STEL2.- Leaders which you admire: Tabaré Vásquez

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Tabaré Vásquez.

```
0 Very bad
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 Very good
96 Person not known
97 No answer
98 Doesn't know
```

P54STEL3.- Leaders which you admire: Fidel Castro

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Fidel Castro.

P54STEL4.- Leaders which you admire: Luis Inácio Lula da Silva

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva.

P54STEL5.- Leaders which you admire: Hugo Chávez

Leaders which you admire I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Hugo Chávez.

```
0 Very bad
1 1
2 2
3 3
```

```
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 Very good
96 Not know person
97 No answer
98 Don't know
```

P54STEL6.- Leaders which you admire: Michelle Bachelet

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Michelle Bachelet.

```
0 Very bad
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 Very good
96 Person not known
97 No answer
98 Doesn't know
```

P54STEL7.- Leaders which you admire: Evo Morales

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Evo Morales.

```
0 Very bad
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 Very good
96 Person not known
97 No answer
98 Doesn't know
```

P54STEL8.- Leaders which you admire: Nestor Kirchner

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Nestor Kirchner.

P54STEL9.- Leaders which you admire: Alan García

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Alan García.

P55ST.A.- Relations between country and USA

How would you describe the relations between [country] and the United States? Would you say that they are ...

0 No answer 1 Very good 2 Good 3 Fairly poor 4 Very poor 8 Don't know

P55ST.B.- Relations between country and EU

How would you describe the relations between [country] and the European Union?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good 2 Fairly good
- 3 Poor
- 4 Very poor
- 8 Don't know

P55ST.C.- Relation between country and Spain

How would you describe the relations between (country) and Spain?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Poor
- 4 Very poor
- 8 Don't know

P56IA.- How much have you heard or read about what Venezuela's President Hugo Chávez?

How much have you heard or read about what Venezuela's President Hugo Chávez has said or done in relation to our country and other Latin American countries: a lot, quite a lot, little, or nothing? Or have you not heard enough to have an opinion?

- 0 No answer
- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 Nothing
- 5 Doesn't know enough to have an opinion
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Not applicable

P57IA.A.- USA Treats (country) with respect

Do you think the US treats (country) with respect?

- 0 No answer
- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 Nothing
- 8 Don't know

P57IA.B.- USA interested in resolving the problems of (country)

Do you think U.S.A. is sincerely interested in resolving the problems of (country)?

0 No answer

1 A lot

- 2 Some
- *3 Little*
- 4 Nothing
- 8 Don't know

P57IA.C.- USA Promotes democracy

Do you think U.S.A. promotes democracy?

- 0 No answer
- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 Nothing
- 8 Don't know

P57IA.D.- USA Helps the development of poor countries

Do you think U.S.A. helps the development of poor countries?

- 0 No answer
- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 Nothing
- 8 Don't know

P58IA.- Approve or disapprove of Hugo Chávez

Approve or disapprove of Hugo Chávez. Do you approve or disapprove of what Hugo Chávez has been saying or doing as regards (country)? Would you say that...? Or have you not heard enough to have an opinion?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Approves much
- 2 Approves a bit
- 3 Disapproves a bit
- 4 Disapproves much
- 5 Doesn't know enough to have an opinion
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Not applicable

P59IA.- Approve or disapprove of Hugo Chávez

Which of the following statements is closest to your way of thinking?. Some people say Venezuela's President Hugo Chávez is trying to help other countries resolve their problems, others say that Venezuela's President Hugo Chávez is trying to increase his influence throughout Latin America for his own ends.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Is tryng to help other countries to solve their problems
- 2 Is trying to increment his influence in Latin America
- 8 Don't know

P5ST.- Personal current economic situation

In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 About average
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P65EL.- Benefit of Spanish capital investment

As far as you know or have heard, the investment of Spaniard capital in (country) has been very beneficial, somewhat beneficial, a little beneficial or not at all beneficial or has there not been Spaniard capital investment in (country)?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very beneficial
- 2 Quite beneficial
- 3 Not very/Not at ally beneficial
- 4 There has not been Spanish capital investment in (country)
- 8 Don't know

P66EL.A.- Spain In the process of economic integration in Latin America

Which role can play Spain in each of the following affairs?

In the process of economic integration in Latin America.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 Don't know

$\begin{tabular}{ll} P66EL.B.- Spain In the solution of conflicts between (country) and the other countries in the region \end{tabular}$

Which role can play Spain in each of the following affairs?

In the solution of conflicts between (country) and the other countries in the region.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 Don't know

P66EL.C.- Spain In the economic development of (country)

Which role can play Spain in each of the following affairs?

In the economic development of (country).

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 Don't know

P66EL.D.- Spain as a bridge between (country) and the European Union

Which role can play Spain in each of the following affairs?

As a bridge between (country) and the European Union.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 Don't know

P67ST.A.- Number of days you watch news on television

How many days during the last week did you watch the news on television?

- 0 No answer
- 1 1 day
- 2 2 days
- *3 3 days*
- 4 4 days
- 5 5 days
- 6 6 days
- 7 7 days
- 96 None
- 98 Don't know

P67ST.B.- Number of days you read news in a news paper

How many days during the last week did you read the news on news papers?

- 0 No answer
- *1 1 day*
- 2 2 days
- *3 3 days*
- 4 4 days
- 5 5 days
- 6 6 days
- 7 7 days

96 None 98 Don't know

P67ST.C.- Number of days you listen to news on the radio

How many days did you listen to the news on the radio?

0 No answer

1 1 day

2 2 days

3 3 days

4 4 days

5 5 days

6 6 days

77 days

96 None

98 Don't know

P68N.E.- Has suffered sexual harassment in the workplace

Have you suffered or do you know someone who has suffered sexual harassment in the workplace?

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

P68ST.A.- Have you or your family been victim of a crime?

Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or been the victim of a crime in the last 12 months?

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

P68ST.B.- Have you or someone in your family known of a corruption act?

Have you or someone in your family known of a corrupt act in the last 12 months?

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

P68ST.C.- Do you know anyone who consume drugs?

Have you known of friends relatives that have consumed drugs in the last 12 months?

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

P68ST.D.- Do you know anyone who is involved in selling/buying drugs

Have you known of somebody who has taken part in the buying or selling of drugs in the last 12 months?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know

P6ST.- Past personal economic situation

Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago? *Starting in 2001, the option "almost the same" has been used as alternative 3.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Much better
- 2 A little better
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little worse
- 5 Much worse
- 8 Don't know

P71N.- How do you think (nationals) treat old people?

How do you think (nationals) treat old people? Would you say they treat them ...

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know

P72N.A.- Violence within family: Against women

Do you know of a relative or a close relative having suffered violence within the family against women?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Yes
- 2 No

P72N.B.- Violence within family: Against children

Do you know of a relative or a close relative having suffered violence within the family against children?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Yes
- 2 No

P72N.C.- Violence within family: Against old people

Do you know of a relative or a close relative having suffered violence within the family against aged people?

```
0 Don't know/No answer
1 Yes
2 No
```

P73N.- Who is mainly responsible for seeing that old people live in dignified conditions?

Who is mainly responsible for seeing that old people live in dignified conditions?

```
0 Don't know/No answer1 The state2 Family3 Each one is responsible of oldness
```

P74ST.A.- Present scale of accessing to health

Using the same scale, how much access to healthcare do you have today?

```
0 Don't know/No answer
1 1. Nothing
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 10. Everything
99 Other answers
```

P74ST.B.- Past scale of accessing to health

Using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means "nothing" and 10 means "everything", how much access to health care did your family have five years ago?

```
0 Don't know/No answer
1 1. Nothing
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9
10 10. Everything
99 Other answers
```

P75ST.- Satisfaction with privatization of public services

Public services like water, electricity, have been privatized. Considering price and quality, are you much more satisfied, satisfied, less satisfied or much less satisfied than you were before with these privatized services?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Much more satisfied
- 2 More satisfied
- 3 Less satisfied
- 4 Much less satisfied
- 5 It was not experience of the services before privatizing them
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Not applicable

P77ST.A.- Same opportunity for women and men: To achieve public posts

In this country, do you think that women are given as much opportunity as men to: Hold public posts.

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Yes

2 No

P77ST.B.- Same opportunity for women and men: To earn the same salary

In this country, do you think that women are given as much opportunity as men to: Earn the same salary

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Yes

2 No

P78ST.A.- Quality of primary education

We would like to know your opinion about the education in (country). Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (country's) primary education is very good, rather good, rather deficient, or very deficient?

0 Don't know/No answer

- 1 Very good
- 2 Rather good
- 3 Rather deficient
- 4 Very deficient

P78ST.B.- Quality of primary secondary education

We would like to know your opinion about the education in (country). Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (country's) secondary education is very good, rather good, rather deficient, or very deficient?

0 Don't know/No answer

- 1 Very good
- 2 Rather good

- 3 Rather deficient
- 4 Very deficient

P78ST.C.- Quality of primary university education

We would like to know your opinion about the education in (country). Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (country's) university education is very good, rather good, rather deficient, or very deficient?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Rather good
- 3 Rather deficient
- 4 Very deficient

P79ST.A.- Past quality of public hospitals

Would you say that in [country], in the last 12 months, the quality of public hospitals has gone down, gone up or stayed the same?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Has gone up a lot
- 2 Has gone up a little
- 3 Has stayed the same
- 4 Has gone down a little
- 5 Has gone down a lot
- 8 Don't know

P79ST.B.- Past quality of public schools

Would you say that in [country], in the last 12 months, the quality of public schools has gone down, gone up or stayed the same?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Has gone up a lot
- 2 Has gone up a little
- 3 Has stayed the same
- 4 Has gone down a little
- 5 Has gone down a lot
- 8 Don't know

P7ST.- Future personal economic situation

And in the next 12 months do you think that your economic situation and that of your family will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now?

Note: Starting in 2001, the option "almost the same" has been used as alternative 3.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Much better
- 2 A little better
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little worse

- 5 Much worse
- 8 Don't know

P80ST.A.- Satisfaction with the health you have access to

Would you say that you are very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with:

Your access to health

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 5 Doesn't have these services

P80ST.B.- Satisfaction with the education you have access to

Would you say that you are very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with:

Your access to education.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 5 Doesn't have these services

P80N.C.- Satisfaction whit services: Public areas

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

The availability of green areas and public spaces in your neighborhood.

- 0 No Answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 5 Doesn't have these services

P80N.D.- Satisfaction whit services: Municipal services in general

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Municipal services in general.

- 0 No Answer
- 1 Very satisfied

- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 5 Doesn't have these services

P80N.E.- Satisfaction whit services: Roads and paving

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Roads and paving.

- 0 No Answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 5 Doesn't have these services

P80N.F.- Satisfaction whit services: Public transport

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Public transport.

- 0 No Answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 5 Doesn't have these services

P80N.G.- Satisfaction whit services: Garbage collection

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Garbage collection.

- 0 No Answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 5 Doesn't have these services

P80N.H.- Satisfaction whit services: Sewerage services

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Sewerage services.

- 0 No Answer
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 5 Doesn't have these services

P81ST_1.- Main reason for unemployment today: Private companies do not invest enough

Main reason for unemployment today. As far as you have heard or read, what is the main reason for the unemployment problem today?

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P81ST_2.- Main reason for unemployment today: The state has an inadequate economic policy

Main reason for unemployment today. As far as you have heard or read, what is the main reason for the unemployment problem today?

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P81ST_3.- Main reason for unemployment today: (countrymen) do not the initiative to create new businesses to give create more employment

Main reason for unemployment today. As far as you have heard or read, what is the main reason for the unemployment problem today?

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P81ST_4.- Main reason for unemployment today: Others

Main reason for unemployment today. As far as you have heard or read, what is the main reason for the unemployment problem today?

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P82N.A.- Respect of labor laws in payment of minimum wage

In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully", how would you rate the degree of compliance of labor laws in (country) en the following aspects?

Payment of a minimum salary

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Not respected at all

22

33

44

5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 Fully respected

P82N.B.- Respect of labor laws in signing the labor contract at beginning of a new work

In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully", how would you rate the degree of compliance of labor laws in (country) en the following aspects?

Signing the labor contract at beginning of a new work

P82N.C.- Respect of labor laws in dismissal, notice, compensation

In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully", how would you rate the degree of compliance of labor laws in (country) en the following aspects?

Dismissal, notice, redundancy compensation, etc.

P82N.D.- Respect of labor laws in length of working day and overtime hours In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully",

In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully", how would you rate the degree of compliance of labor laws in (country) en the following aspects?

Length of working day, agreed hours of work and overtime.

- 0 Don't know/No answer 1 Not respected at all 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8
- 10 Fully respected

99

P83N.- A family's members goes abroad to look for work so as to send money back home

When one of a family's members goes abroad to look for work so as to send money back home, do you think that sacrifice is:

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Very worthwhile
- 2 Fairly worthwhile
- 3 Not very worthwhile
- 4 Not worthwhile at all

P84N.- Compare the job with the father's one

Do you think you have, or could have, a job that is much better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse or much worse than that which your father had?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Much better
- 2 Somewhat better
- 3 Same
- 4 A bit worse
- 5 Much worse

P86ST.- Most important thing to have success in life

Taking into consideration, what do you think is that the most important thing to have success in life? Do you think the most important thing is:

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Education
- 2 Hard work
- 3 Connections
- 4 Luck

P87N_1.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: Women are not prepared

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

Women are not prepared

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P87N_2.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: Women have no time for politic

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

Women have no time for politic

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P87N_3.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: Political system discriminates women

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

Political system discriminates women

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P87N_4.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: Men do not leave place

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

Men do not leave place

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P87N_5.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: That is not their place

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

That is not their place

0 Not mentioned 1 Mentioned

P87N_6.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: There are women in public positions

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

There are women in public positions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

P88N.- Housework and childcare

Housework and childcare should be the responsibility of the mother or the father or be shared equally by both?

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Mother responsibility

2 Father responsibility

3 Both equally

P89N.- Policies to allow family responsibilities to be compatible with work

Do you think the state should have policies to allow family responsibilities to be compatible with work? Should it have policies only for men, only for women, or for both, or should it not have such policies?

0 No answer

1 Only for men

2 Only for woman

3 Both

4 No politics needed

8 Don't know

P8ST.- Economic situation compared with the rest of (nationality)

Considering your economic situation today compared with that of 10 years ago, would you say that you it has greatly improved, somewhat improved, stayed about the same, has gotten somewhat worse, or has gotten much worse in comparison with the rest of (nationality)?

0 No answer

1 It has improved a lot

2 It has somewhat improved

3 It has stayed the same

4 It has gotten somewhat worse

5 It has gotten a lot worse

8 Don't know

P90N.- How have you managed the health problems?

How have you managed the health problems you and your family have had in the last 12 months?

0 Don't know/No answer

1 No difficulty in access to the necessary care

- 2 Some difficulty in access to the necessary care
- 3 Many difficulties in access to the necessary care
- 4 Couldn't access the necessary care
- 5 We haven't had health problems

P91ST.- How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work within the next 12 months?

How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months?

Note: Apply to all respondents.

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Concerned
- 3 A little concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 5 Doesn't have a job
- 9 Not applicable

P92ST.A.- The meaning of democracy: First mention

The meaning of democracy. To you, what does "democracy" mean?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Civil liberties and personal freedom
- 2 Voting right
- 3 Economic development
- 4 Government by, for and of the people
- 5 Peace and unity
- 6 Good government
- 7 Equality and justice
- 8 Rule of law
- 9 Personal security
- 10 National independence
- 11 Majority rule
- 12 Groups rights
- 13 Multi party competition
- 14 Movements
- 15 Other significant positive meanings
- 16 Corruption and abuse
- 17 Social and economic hardship
- 18 Bad governance
- 19 Other negative meanings
- 20 Change of government
- 21 Other neutral meaning
- 98 Don't know

P92ST.B.- The meaning of democracy: Second mention

The meaning of democracy. To you, what does "democracy" mean?

- 0 No answer / No data
- 1 Civil liberties and personal freedom
- 2 Voting right
- 3 Economic development
- 4 Government by, for and of the people

- 5 Peace and unity
- 6 Good government
- 7 Equality and justice
- 8 Rule of law
- 9 Personal security
- 10 National independence
- 11 Majority rule
- 12 Groups rights
- 13 Multi party competition
- 14 Movements
- 15 Other significant positive meanings
- 16 Corruption and abuse
- 17 Social and economic hardship
- 18 Bad governance
- 19 Other negative meanings
- 20 Change of government
- 21 Other neutral meaning
- 98 Don't know

P9ST.- How proud are you to be (nationality)?

How proud are you to be (nationality)? Are you very proud, fairly proud, a little proud, or not proud at all?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very proud
- 2 Fairly proud
- 3 A little proud
- 4 Not proud at all
- 5 I am not (nationality)
- 8 Don't know

Q1A.- Interviewer upset the economics questions

Interviewer upset the economics questions

- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Q1B.- Interviewer upset the politics questions

Interviewer upset the politics questions

- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Q1C.- Interviewer upset the democracy questions

Interviewer upset the democracy questions

- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Q1D.- Interviewer upset the internationals relations questions

Interviewer upset the internationals relations questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Q1E.- Interviewer upset the environments questions

Interviewer upset the environments questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Q1F.- Interviewer upset the sociodemographic questions

Interviewer upset the sociodemographic questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Q2.- The interviewer found the duration of the interview

The interviewer found the duration of the interview

0 No data

1 Very long

2 Somewhat long

3 No reaction with respect to duration

Q3A.- It was difficult to make economics questions

It was difficult to make economics questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Q3B.- It was difficult to make politics questions

It was difficult to make politics questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Q3C.- It was difficult to make about democracy questions

It was difficult to make about democracy questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Q3D.- It was difficult to make international relations questions

It was difficult to make international relations questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Q3E.- It was difficult to make environmental questions

It was difficult to make environmental questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Q3F.- It was difficult to make sociodemographic questions

It was difficult to make sociodemographic questions

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

reeduc1.- Respondent Education

Code only. Respondent Education Summary

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Illiterate
- 2 Incomplete primary
- 3 Complete primary
- 4 Incomplete Secondary, technical
- 5 Complete Secondary, technical
- 6 Incomplete high
- 7 Complete high
- 9 Not applicable

reeduc2.- Parents Education

Code only. Respondent Education Summary Parents

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Illiterate
- 2 Incomplete primary
- 3 Complete primary
- 4 Incomplete Secondary, technical
- 5 Complete Secondary, technical
- 6 Incomplete high
- 7 Complete high
- 9 Not applicable

reeduc3.- Chief Income Earner Education

Code only. Head of the household education

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Illiterate
- 2 Incomplete primary
- 3 Complete primary
- 4 Incomplete Secondary, technical
- 5 Complete Secondary, technical
- 6 Incomplete high
- 7 Complete high
- 9 Not applicable

REG.- Region/Geographical Area

Region/Geographical Area

0 No data

S1.- Subjective Income

Does your salary and the total of your family's salary allow you to satisfactorily cover your needs? Which of the following situations do you find yourself in?

- 0 No answer
- 1 It is sufficient, you can save
- 2 It is just sufficient, without major problems
- 3 It is not sufficient, you have problems
- 4 It is not sufficient, you have big problems
- 8 Don't know

S2.- Religion

What is your religion?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Catholic
- 2 Evangelic without specifications
- 3 Evangelic Baptist
- 4 Evangelic Methodist
- 5 Evangelic Pentecostal
- 6 Adventist
- 7 Jehovah Witness
- 8 Mormon
- 9 Jewish
- 10 Protestant
- 11 Afro-American Cult, Umbanda, etc
- 12 Believer, not belonging to any church
- 13 Agnostic
- 14 Atheist
- 17 Spiritist/Kardecist
- 18 Christian
- 19 Spiritist
- 96 Others
- 97 None
- 98 Don't know

S3.- How would you describe yourself?

How would you describe yourself?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very devout
- 2 devout
- 3 Not very devout
- 4 Not devout at all

- 8 Don't know
- 9 Not applicable

S4.- Have you and your family seriously considered living abroad?

Have you and your family ever seriously considered going to live abroad?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Yes
- 2 No

S5.- Have you ever used e-mail?

Have you ever used e-mail to communicate?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Yes, daily
- 2 Yes, occasionally
- 3 Yes, almost never
- 4 No, never

S5A.- Most frequent use of internet

Independently of where you use the internet, for what do you use it most frequently?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Use e-mail
- 2 Search information
- 3 Entertainment
- 4 Work
- 5 Other
- 9 Not applicable

S6.- Sex

Respondent's sex

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Male
- 2 Female

S7.- Age

What's your age?

0 No answer

S8.- If respondent Chief Income Earner

If respondent Head of the household

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Yes (Is Head of the household)
- 2 No

S9.- Marital status

What is your marital status?

- 0 Don't know/Don't answer
- 1 Married/Living with partner
- 2 Single
- 3 Separated/Divorced/Widow/er

S10.- Age respondent finished education

Age respondent finished education

- 96 No studies
- 97 Respondent is studying
- 98 Don't know/Don't remember
- 99 No answer

S11.- Respondent Years/Type of education

How much and what type of education respondent completed

- 0 No data/No answer
- 1 Without education
- 2 1 year
- 3 2 years
- 43 years
- 5 4 years
- 65 years
- 76 years
- 87 years
- 98 years
- 10 9 years
- 11 10 years
- 12 11 years
- 13 12 years
- 14 Incomplete university
- 15 Completed university
- 16 High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- 17 High school/academies/Complete technical training

S12.- Parents Years/Type of education

Years in education of parents

- 0 No data/No answer
- 1 Without education
- 2 1 year
- 3 2 years
- 4 3 years
- 5 4 years
- 65 years
- 76 years

- 87 years
- 98 years
- 10 9 years
- 11 10 years
- 12 11 years
- 13 12 years
- 14 Incomplete university
- 15 Completed university
- 16 High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- 17 High school/academies/Complete technical training
- 98 Don't know/Don't remember

S13A.- What is current employment situation?

What is your current employment situation?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Self employed
- 2 Salaried employee in a public company
- 3 Salaried employee in a private company
- 4 Temporarily out of work
- 5 Retired
- 6 Don't work / responsible for shopping and house work
- 7 Student

S13B.- Respondent last kind of work

Respondent last kind of work

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant,
- 2 Self-employed: Business owner
- 3 Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- 4 Self-employed: informal
- 5 Salaried: Professional
- 6 Salaried: Senior Management
- 7 Salaried: Middle Management
- 8 Other employee
- 9 Not applicable

S14.- Respondent kind of work

Respondent kind of work

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant,
- 2 Self-employed: Business owner
- 3 Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- 4 Self-employed: informal
- 5 Salaried: Professional
- 6 Salaried: Senior Management
- 7 Salaried: Middle Management

- 8 Other employee
- 9 Not applicable

S15A.- Goods: TV

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15B.- Goods: Refrigerator

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Refrigerator

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 *No*

S15C.- Goods: Own home

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Owned house

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15D.- Goods: Computer

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Computer

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15E.- Goods: Washing machine

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Washing machine

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15F.- Goods: Telephone

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Telephone

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15G.- Goods: Mobile telephone

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Mobile telephone

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15H.- Goods: Car

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Car

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15I.- Goods: Second home

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Second home

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15J.- Goods: Drinking water

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Drinking water

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15K.- Goods: Hot water

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Hot water

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S15L.- Goods: Sewage system

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods? Sewage system

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

S16.- How do you cover your health expenses?

How do you cover your health expenses?

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Private Insurance
- 2 Public Insurance
- 3 Doesn't have insurance

S17.- State of physical health

Over the past 12 months, would you say your physical health has been ...

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Average
- 4 Poor
- 5 Very Poor

S18.- What is your mother tongue?

What is your mother tongue?

- 1 Spanish
- 2 Portuguese
- 3 Indigenous language
- 4 Other

S19.- Interview language

Interview language

- 0 Don't know/No answer
- 1 Spanish
- 2 Portuguese
- 3 Indigenous language
- 4 Other

S20.- Age Chief Income Earner finished education

Age Head of the household finished education

- 0 No answer
- 96 No studies
- 97 Respondent is studying
- 98 Don't know/Don't remember
- 99 No applicable

S21.- Years/Type of education of Chief Income Earner

Years/Type of education of Head of the household

- 0 No data/No answer
- 1 Without education
- 2 1 year
- 3 2 years
- 4 3 years
- 5 4 years

- 65 years
- 76 years
- 87 years
- 98 years
- 10 9 years
- 11 10 years
- 12 11 years
- 13 12 years
- 14 Incomplete university
- 15 Completed university
- 16 High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- 17 High school/academies/Complete technical training
- 96 Didn't study
- 97 Still studying
- 98 Don't know/Don't remember
- 99 Not applicable

S22A.- Chief Income Earner occupational status

What is the Head of the household current employment situation?

- 0 No data/No answer
- 1 Self employed
- 2 Salaried employee in a public company
- 3 Salaried employee in a private company
- 4 Temporarily out of work
- 5 Retired
- 6 Don't work / responsible for shopping and house work
- 7 Student
- 8 No answer
- 9 Not applicable

S22B.- Chief Income Earner last kind of work

Head of the household last kind of work

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- 2 Business owner
- 3 Farmer/Fisherman
- 4 Self-employed, informal
- 5 Salaried professional
- 6 Senior management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other employee
- 9 Not applicable

S23.- Chief Income Earner current kind of work

Head of the household kind of work

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)

- 2 Business owner
- 3 Farmer/Fisherman
- 4 Self-employed, informal
- 5 Salaried professional
- 6 Senior management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other employee
- 9 Not applicable

S24.- Socioeconomic level

Perception of the respondent's socioeconomic status. Point of reference: Quality of housing, quality of furniture and respondent's looks.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Not bad
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad
- 9 Not applicable

SUPERV.- Supervision

Supervision

- 0 Not done
- 1 Quality
- 2 Mask

TAMCIUD.- Size of town

Size of town

- * The categories changed for the 97-98, 2000 and 2001-forward periods
- 1 Up to 5.000 habitants
- 2 5001-10.000 habitants
- 3 10001-20000 habitants
- 4 20001-40000 habitants
- 5 40001-50000 habitants
- 6 50001-100000 habitants
- 7 100001 and more habitants
- 8 Capital

TOTCUOT.- Control of quota

Control of quota

0 No data, Not applicable

TOTPERD.- Total lost

Total lost

0 No data

TOTRECH.- Total rejections Total rejections

0 No data

TOTREVI.- Control of re-interview

Control of re-interview

0 No data

WT.- Weigthing

Sample weighting

1 No weighting