

CODEBOOK LATINOBAROMETRO 2023

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GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS: THIS CODEBOOK MUST BE COMPLETED BY EACH COUNTRY, PUTTING THE CODES OF THE VARIABLES OF THE SAMPLE, CONTROL AND REGISTRATION OF FIELD WORK, SUCH AS THE CODE OF THE INTERVIEWER, SUPERVISOR, ETC., WHERE INDICATED IN THIS CODE DOCUMENT AND IN THE SPSS TEMPLATE.

NUMINVES. Research Number 23. 2023	(1-2)
IDENPA. Country Identification	(3-4)
1. Argentina	
2. Bolivia	
3. Brasil	
4. Colombia	
5. Costa Rica	
6. Chile	
7. Ecuador	
8. El Salvador	
9. Guatemala	
10. Honduras	
11. México	
12. Nicaragua	
13. Panamá	
14. Paraguay	
15. Perú	
16. Uruguay	
17. Venezuela	
18. España	
19. República Dominicana	
NUMENTRE. Interview number	(5-8)
REG. Region / Province	(9-11)
CIUDAD. City	(12-14)
TAMCIUD. Size of habitat	(15)
1. Less than 5.000	
2. 5.001 - 10.000	
3. 10.001 - 20.000	
4. 20.001 - 40.000	
5. 40.001 - 50.000	
6. 50.001 - 100.000	
7. 100.001 and more	
8. (Capital)	
COMDIST. Sample Unit	(16-19)
EDAD. Age	(20-21)

SEXO. Sex	(22)
1. Man	
2. Woman	
CODIGO. code interviewer	(23-26)
DIAREAL. Day of interview	(27-28)
1. 1	
2. 2	
3. 3	
4. 4	
5. 5	
6. 6	
7. 7	
8. 8	
9. 9	
10. 10	
11. 11	
12. 12	
13. 13	
14. 14	
15. 15	
16. 16	
17. 17	
18. 18	
19. 19	
20. 20	
21. 21	
22. 22	
23. 23	
24. 24	
25. 25	
26. 26	
27. 27	
28. 28	
29. 29	
30. 30	
31. 31	
MESREAL. Month fieldwok	(29-30)
2. February	
3. March	
4. April	

INI. Time of start	(31-34)
FIN. Time of end	(35-38)
DURA. Duration (minutes)	(39-41)
TOTREVI. Visit control	(42-43)
TOTCUOT. Cuota control	(44-45)
0. Contacted	
99. Not contacted	
TOTRECH. Total refusal	(46-47)
TOTPERD. Total of lost	(48-49)
NUMCASA. Number of households contacted to get interview	(50-51)
CODSUPER. Code supervisor	(52-53)
SUPERVVI. household supervision	(54)
1. Supervised	
2. Not supervised	
SUPERVEN. Interview supervision	(55)
0. Non supervised	
1. Quality	
2. Cover	
3. Quality and Cover	
CODIF. Encoder	(56-57)
DIGIT. Code of Typist	(58-59)
P1ST. Generally speaking, would you say you are satisfied with your life? Would you say you are?	(60)
0. DNK/NA	
1. Very satisfied	
2. Quite satisfied	
3. Not very satisfied	
4. Not at all satisfied	
P2ST. Would you say that this country?	(61)
0. NA	

1. Is progressing
2. Is at a standstill
3. Is in decline
8. DNK

P3N. You will find here four statements with different opinions about the (NATIONAL) society in which we live .
Which is closest to our views? (62)

0. NA
1. Is all right as it is
2. Can get better with small changes
3. It needs deep reforms
4. Must change radically
8. DNK

P4STGBS. In your opinion, which is the most important problem facing the country today? (63-64)

0. DNA
1. Low salaries
2. Employment instability
3. Poverty
4. Income inequality, social injustice
5. Economy/ Economic problems/financial problems
6. Gas, fuel, scarcity, (high prices)
7. Food, scarcity
8. Everything is very expensive
9. Unemployment
10. Inflation/rise in prices
11. Transportation
12. Energy problems
13. Poor basic services (water, electricity, etc.)
14. Education problems
15. Housing problems
16. Health problems
17. Environmental problems
18. Global warming
19. Pollution
20. Lack of opportunities for youth
21. Human rights violations
22. Lack of freedom of expression
23. State violence, state repression
24. Terrorism
25. Guerrilla warfare
26. Crime/public security
27. Violence/gangs
28. Domestic violence

- 29. Verbal abuse
- 30. Drug trafficking
- 31. Drug use
- 32. Racial discrimination
- 33. Border issues
- 34. Conflicts with neighboring countries
- 35. Corruption
- 36. Political situation/political problems
- 37. Immigrants
- 38. Foreigners
- 39. Not being able to be in my country
- 40. Lack of concern for the elderly
- 41. Lack of parks, recreational areas
- 42. Dirtiness, lack of cleanliness
- 43. Infrastructure
- 44. Pandemic/Coronavirus/Covid-19
- 45. Judicial System/ justice
- 96. Other
- 97. None
- 98. DNK

P5STGBS. How would you describe the country's present economic situation? Would you say it is...? (65)

- 0. NA
- 1. Very good
- 2. Good
- 3. About average
- 4. Bad
- 5. Very bad
- 8. DNK

P6STGBS. Do you consider the country's present economic situation to be better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago? (66)

- 0. NA
- 1. Much better
- 2. A little better
- 3. The same
- 4. A little worse
- 5. Much worse
- 8. DNK

P7ST. And in the next 12 months, do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will be much better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (67)

- 0. NA
- 1. Much better

2. A little better
3. The same
4. A little worse
5. Much worse
8. DNK

P8STGBS. In the next 12 months, do you think your economic situation and your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (68)

0. NA
1. Much better
2. A little better
3. The same
4. A little worse
5. Much worse
8. DNK

P9STGBS. Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful in dealing with others? (69)

0. DNK/NA
1. One can trust most people
2. One can never be too careful in dealing with others

P10STGBS. Which of the following statements do you agree most? (70)

0. NA
1. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
2. Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one
3. For people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic or non-democratic regime
8. DNK

P11STGBS.A. In general, would you say you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the working of the democracy in (country) ? (71)

0. NA
1. Very satisfied
2. Quite satisfied
3. Not very satisfied
4. Not at all satisfied
8. DNK

P11STGBS.B. And with the economy? (72)

0. NA
1. Very satisfied
2. Quite satisfied
3. Not very satisfied
4. Not at all satisfied

8. DNK

P12ST. Generally speaking, would you say that (country) is governed by a few powerful groups in their own interest? Or is it governed for the good of all? (73)

0. DNK/NA

1. Powerful groups in their own interest
2. For the good of all

P13STGBS.A. Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions or people. Would you say you have a lot , some , a little or no trust in...?: Armed forces (74)

0. NA

1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. No trust
8. DNK

9. Not applicable (In Panama and Costa Rica)

P13STGBS.B. Police (75)

0. NA

1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. No trust
8. DNK

P13ST.C. The Church (76)

0. NA

1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. No trust
8. DNK

P13ST.D. National Congress/ Parliament (77)

0. NA

1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. No trust
8. DNK

P13ST.E. The National Government (78)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P13ST.F. Judiciary (79)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P13ST.G. Political parties (80)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P13ST.H. Electoral institution (81)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P13ST.I. The President (82)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P14ST.A. Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot , some , a little or no trust in...?: Firefighters (83)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some

- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P14ST.B. National companies (84)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P14ST.C. Trade unions (85)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P14ST.D. Television (86)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P14ST.E. International companies (87)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P14ST.F. Banks (88)

- 0. NA
- 1. A lot
- 2. Some
- 3. Little
- 4. No trust
- 8. DNK

P14ST.G. Radio	(89)
0. NA	
1. A lot	
2. Some	
3. Little	
4. No trust	
8. DNK	
P14ST.H. Printed press	(90)
0. NA	
1. A lot	
2. Some	
3. Little	
4. No trust	
8. DNK	
P14N.I. Social media	(91)
0. NA	
1. A lot	
2. Some	
3. Little	
4. No trust	
8. DNK	
P15STGBS. Do you approve or disapprove of the way (president's name) is leading the country?	(92)
0. DNK/NA	
1. Approve	
2. Disapprove	
P16ST. In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself?	(93-94)
0. 00 LEFT	
1. 1	
2. 2	
3. 3	
4. 4	
5. 5	
6. 6	
7. 7	
8. 8	
9. 9	
10. 10 RIGHT	
97. None	
98. DNK	

99. NA

P17ST. How fair do you think is the distribution of income in (COUNTRY) ? . (95)

0. NA

1. Very fair

2. Fair

3. Unfair

4. Very unfair

8. DNK

P18ST.A. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.:

Democracy may have problems but it is the best system of government

(96)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18STM.B. I wouldn't mind if an undemocratic government came to power if it can solve the problems (97)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18STM.C. In case of difficulties, it is alright for the president to control the media (98)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18N.D. For democracy to work diversity of sources must be guaranteed in the media (99)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18N.E. Judiciary power must be independent from executive power (100)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18N.F. Political parties in (COUNTRY) work well (101)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18N.G. Even if we have a government with a “hard hand”, it will not be able to solve problems (102)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18N.H. In the next years I believe we can have a pandemic similar to Covid-19 (103)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18ST.I. Democracy allows the problems we have to be solved (104)

0. DNK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P19N. Which of the two following statements is closer to your view? (105)

0. DNK/NA

1. I prefer a society that defends our Traditions and habits

2. I Prefer a society that is open to a diversity of traditions and habits.

P20STM. Would you support a military government to replace the democratic government if things get very difficult or would you under no circumstance support a military government? (106)

0. NA

1. Support a military government

2. Under no circumstance support a military government

8. DNK

P21ST. Some people say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while other say that democracy can work without parties. Which statement is closer to your views? (107)

- 0. NA
- 1. Without political parties there can be no democracy
- 2. Democracy can work without parties.
- 8. DNK

P22ST. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is “not at all justifiable” and 10 is “completely justifiable” , how justifiable do you think it is to evade paying taxes? (108-109)

- 0. NA
- 1. 01 not at all justifiable
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4
- 5. 5
- 6. 6
- 7. 7
- 8. 8
- 9. 9
- 10. 10 completely justifiable
- 98. DNK

P23ST.A. Overall, do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?: The United States (110)

- 0. NA
- 1. Very favorable
- 2. Somewhat favorable
- 3. Somewhat unfavorable
- 4. Very unfavorable
- 8. DNK

P23ST.B. Russia (111)

- 0. NA
- 1. Very favorable
- 2. Somewhat favorable
- 3. Somewhat unfavorable
- 4. Very unfavorable
- 8. DNK

P23ST.C. China (112)

- 0. NA
- 1. Very favorable
- 2. Somewhat favorable
- 3. Somewhat unfavorable
- 4. Very unfavorable
- 8. DNK

- P23ST.D. European Union (113)
- 0. NA
 - 1. Very favorable
 - 2. Somewhat favorable
 - 3. Somewhat unfavorable
 - 4. Very unfavorable
 - 8. DNK
- P23ST.E. Ukraine (114)
- 0. NA
 - 1. Very favorable
 - 2. Somewhat favorable
 - 3. Somewhat unfavorable
 - 4. Very unfavorable
 - 8. DNK
- P23ST.F. Venezuela (115)
- 0. NA
 - 1. Very favorable
 - 2. Somewhat favorable
 - 3. Somewhat unfavorable
 - 4. Very unfavorable
 - 8. DNK
- P24ST.A. And how would you rate the relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say they are...? (116)
- 0. NA
 - 1. Very good
 - 2. Fairly good
 - 3. Fairly poor
 - 4. Very poor
 - 8. DNK
- P24ST.B. And between (COUNTRY) and Russia? Would you say they are...? (117)
- 0. NA
 - 1. Very good
 - 2. Fairly good
 - 3. Fairly poor
 - 4. Very poor
 - 8. DNK
- P24ST.C. And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are...? (118)
- 0. NA

1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly poor
4. Very poor
8. DNK

P24ST.D. And between (COUNTRY) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? (119)

0. NA
1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly poor
4. Very poor
8. DNK

P24ST.E. And between (COUNTRY) and Venezuela? Would you say they are...? (120)

0. NA
1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly poor
4. Very poor
8. DNK
9. Not applicable (code only for Venezuela)

P25N.A. And how would you rate the economic relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say they are... ? (121)

0. NA
1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly poor
4. Very poor
8. DNK

P25N.B. And between (COUNTRY) and Rusia? Would you say they are... ? (122)

0. NA
1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly poor
4. Very poor
8. DNK

P25N.C. And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are... ? (123)

0. NA
1. Very good
2. Fairly good

- 3. Fairly poor
- 4. Very poor
- 8. DNK

P26SDN.A. Please tell me to what extent do you think China READ EACH ITEM - a great deal, a fair amount, not very much/only a little, or not at all?: Is a reliable partner to our country (124)

- 0. NA
- 1. Great deal
- 2. Fair amount
- 3. Not very much/ only a little
- 4. Not at all
- 8. Don't know

P26SDN.B. Interferes in our country's internal affairs (125)

- 0. NA
- 1. Great deal
- 2. Fair amount
- 3. Not very much/ only a little
- 4. Not at all
- 8. Don't know

P26SDN.C. Upholds its international commitments (126)

- 0. NA
- 1. Great deal
- 2. Fair amount
- 3. Not very much/ only a little
- 4. Not at all
- 8. Don't know

P26SDN.D. Contributes to stability in Latin America (127)

- 0. NA
- 1. Great deal
- 2. Fair amount
- 3. Not very much/ only a little
- 4. Not at all
- 8. Don't know

P26SDN.E. Provides a good political model for our country (128)

- 0. NA
- 1. Great deal
- 2. Fair amount
- 3. Not very much/ only a little
- 4. Not at all
- 8. Don't know

- P26SDN.F. Provides a good economic model for our country (129)
0. NA
 1. Great deal
 2. Fair amount
 3. Not very much/ only a little
 4. Not at all
 8. Don't know
- P27SDN. If you could only choose one, do you think (COUNTRY) should have a closer relationship with the United States or with China? (130)
0. NA
 1. United States
 2. China
 3. Both (if volunteered)
 4. Neither (if volunteered)
 8. Don't know
- P28STIN. From what you may know or may have heard, do you think that (COUNTRY's) integration with other countries of the region has increased a lot, increased somewhat, has decreased somewhat or decreased very much, in the last five years? (131)
0. DNK/NA
 1. Increased a lot
 2. Increased somewhat
 3. Decreased somewhat
 4. Decreased very much
- P29STIN.A. Are you very much in favor, somewhat in favor, somewhat against or very much against integration of your country with other countries of Latin América? (132)
0. DNK/NA
 1. Very much in favor
 2. Somewhat in favor
 3. Somewhat against
 4. Very much against
- P29STIN.B. And integration of your country with other countries outside Latin America? (133)
0. DNK/NA
 1. Very much in favor
 2. Somewhat in favor
 3. Somewhat against
 4. Very much against
- P30STIN.A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: A Robots will take away my job in ten years time (134)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.B. It is possible to take care of the environment and at the same time have economic growth (135)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.C. I am willing to pay 20% more for a product if it considers the environment (136)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.D. Men have considerable advantage over Women when starting a business (137)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.E. I prefer to buy products produced by women than products produced by men. (138)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.F. To learn Mathematics Ingeniering or programing is more Important to have a good job. (139)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P31INN.1. From the following áreas I will mention which do yo think depend from our country integrating with other countries: (140)

- 0. DNK/NA

1. Go to study or work in another country
2. Buy a foreign product at a lower Price
3. More jobs
4. Higher wages
5. Access to a larger variety of goods
6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.2. From the following areas I will mention which do you think depend from our country integrating with other countries: (141)

0. DNK/NA
2. Buy a foreign product at a lower Price
3. More jobs
4. Higher wages
5. Access to a larger variety of goods
6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.3. From the following areas I will mention which do you think depend from our country integrating with other countries: (142)

0. DNK/NA
3. More jobs
4. Higher wages
5. Access to a larger variety of goods
6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.4. From the following areas I will mention which do you think depend from our country integrating with other countries: (143)

0. DNK/NA
4. Higher wages
5. Access to a larger variety of goods
6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.5. From the following areas I will mention which do you think depend from our country integrating with other countries: (144)

0. DNK/NA
5. Access to a larger variety of goods
6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.6. From the following areas I will mention which do you think depend from our country integrating with other countries: (145)

0. DNK/NA
6. More and better access to technology

P32INN. Now from your perspective and that of your family, do you think the arrival of immigrants is beneficial or harmful to the country? (146)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Beneficial
- 2. Harmful
- 3. Neither beneficial nor harmful

P33N.A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: Immigrants are good for the country's economy. (147)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P33ST.B. Immigrants come to compete for our jobs (148)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P33N.C. Immigrants increase crime rates. (149)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P33N.D. Immigrants improve our society with ideas and culture (150)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P34WVSNA. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (151)

- 0. No answer
- 1. Maintaining order in the nation
- 2. Giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3. Fighting rising prices
- 4. Protecting freedom of speech
- 8. Don't know

P34WVSNB. And which would be second most important? (152)

- 0. No answer
- 1. Maintaining order in the nation
- 2. Giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3. Fighting rising prices
- 4. Protecting freedom of speech
- 8. Don't know

P35NA. Thinking in the best way to govern, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (153)

- 0. No answer
- 1. Concentrate political power in one leader
- 2. Distribute power in several institutions
- 3. Media do not question power
- 4. Political liberties of citizens guaranteed
- 8. Don't know

P35NB. And which would be second most important? (154)

- 0. No answer
- 1. Concentrate political power in one leader
- 2. Distribute power in several institutions
- 3. Media do not question power
- 4. Political liberties of citizens guaranteed
- 8. Don't know

P36ST. With which of the following statements do you agree most? "One must give priority..." (155)

- 0. No answer
- 1. (...) to the fight against climate change without considering its negative impact in economic growth.
- 2. (...) to economic growth without considering its negative impact in the fight against climate change
- 8. Don't know

P37CSN.A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: For couples of the same sex to adopt children. (156)

- 0. DK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

P37CSN.B. Marriage between people of the same sex. (157)

- 0. DK/NA
- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

- P37STCS.C. It is better that women concentrate at home and Man at work (158)
0. DK/NA
 1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Disagree
 4. Strongly disagree
- P37WVSSTCS.D. Men are better political leaders than women (159)
0. DK/NA
 1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Disagree
 4. Strongly disagree
- P37STCS.E. If the woman earns more that man is almost certainly she will have trouble (160)
0. DK/NA
 1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Disagree
 4. Strongly disagree
- P37CSN.F. For Id document to recognize Sex change of any one person. (161)
0. DK/NA
 1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Disagree
 4. Strongly disagree
- P37WVSCS.G. When Jobs are scarce men should have more right than women to have a job (162)
0. DK/NA
 1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Disagree
 4. Strongly disagree
- P37WVSCS.H. Homosexual couples are equally good parents as other couples (163)
0. DK/NA
 1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Disagree
 4. Strongly disagree
- P38CSN.1. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (164)

0. DNK/NA

1. Maternity leave to be used both by mother or father
2. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in private companies.
3. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in the public sector.
4. Schools should give young people access to birth control methods.
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women without pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.2. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (165)

0. DNK/NA

2. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in private companies.
3. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in the public sector.
4. Schools should give young people access to birth control methods.
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women without pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.3. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (166)

0. DNK/NA

3. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in the public sector.
4. Schools should give young people access to birth control methods.
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women without pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.4. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (167)

0. DNK/NA

4. Schools should give young people access to birth control methods.
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women without pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.5. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (168)

0. DNK/NA

5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women without pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.6. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (169)

0. DNK/NA

6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women without pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

- P38CSN.7. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (170)
- 0. DNK/NA
 - 7. Women without pension should have a solidary old age pension available.
- P39N. How do you evaluate (COUNTRY'S) ability to combat the pandemic? (171)
- 0. DNA
 - 1. Very Good
 - 2. Good
 - 3. Regular
 - 4. Bad
 - 5. Very bad
 - 8. DNK
- P40STGBS. How interested are you in politics? (172)
- 0. DNA
 - 1. Very interested
 - 2. Fairly interested
 - 3. A little interested
 - 4. Not at all interested
 - 8. DNK
- P41ST.A. To what extent do you think the following freedoms and rights are guaranteed in (COUNTRY) ?:
- Freedom of political participation (173)
- 0. DNK/DNA
 - 1. Fully guaranteed
 - 2. Somewhat guaranteed
 - 3. Not guaranteed
 - 4. Not at all guaranteed
- P41ST.B. Freedom to choose one's occupation (174)
- 0. DNK/DNA
 - 1. Fully guaranteed
 - 2. Somewhat guaranteed
 - 3. Not guaranteed
 - 4. Not at all guaranteed
- P41ST.C. Protection of the environment (175)
- 0. DNK/DNA
 - 1. Fully guaranteed
 - 2. Somewhat guaranteed
 - 3. Not guaranteed
 - 4. Not at all guaranteed
- P41ST.D. Protection of private property (176)

- 0. DNK/DNA
- 1. Fully guaranteed
- 2. Somewhat guaranteed
- 3. Not guaranteed
- 4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.E. Just and fair distribution of wealth (177)

- 0. DNK/DNA
- 1. Fully guaranteed
- 2. Somewhat guaranteed
- 3. Not guaranteed
- 4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.F. Equality of men and women (178)

- 0. DNK/DNA
- 1. Fully guaranteed
- 2. Somewhat guaranteed
- 3. Not guaranteed
- 4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.G. Equality of life chances regardless of origin (179)

- 0. DNK/DNA
- 1. Fully guaranteed
- 2. Somewhat guaranteed
- 3. Not guaranteed
- 4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.H. Freedom of speech always and everywhere (180)

- 0. DNK/DNA
- 1. Fully guaranteed
- 2. Somewhat guaranteed
- 3. Not guaranteed
- 4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.I. Freedom of religion/faith (181)

- 0. DNK/DNA
- 1. Fully guaranteed
- 2. Somewhat guaranteed
- 3. Not guaranteed
- 4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.J. Protection against crime (182)

- 0. DNK/DNA
- 1. Fully guaranteed

2. Somewhat guaranteed
3. Not guaranteed
4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.K. Social security (183)

0. DNK/DNA
1. Fully guaranteed
2. Somewhat guaranteed
3. Not guaranteed
4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.L. Solidarity with the poor and needy (184)

0. DNK/DNA
1. Fully guaranteed
2. Somewhat guaranteed
3. Not guaranteed
4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.M. Chance to get a job (185)

0. DNK/DNA
1. Fully guaranteed
2. Somewhat guaranteed
3. Not guaranteed
4. Not at all guaranteed

P42STGBS. Is there any political party that you feel close to? (186)

0. DNK/NA
1. Yes
2. No

P43STGBS.A. If elections were this Sunday, which party would you vote for? (187-188)

0. NA
94. Other
95. Vote void/blank
96. Does not vote/none
97. Not registered
98. DNK

P43STGBS.B. FOR CODING ONLY (189)

1. VOTED GOVERNMENT PARTY
2. VOTED OPPOSITION PARTY
9. Not applicable

- P44ST.A. How frequently do you do each of the following things? Very frequently, frequently, almost never or never?: Talk about politics with friends (190)
0. DNA
 1. Very frequently
 2. Frequently
 3. Almost never
 4. Never
 8. DKN
- P44ST.B. Work for a problem that affects you or your community (191)
0. DNA
 1. Very frequently
 2. Frequently
 3. Almost never
 4. Never
 8. DKN
- P44ST.C. Try to convince others of your political views (192)
0. DNA
 1. Very frequently
 2. Frequently
 3. Almost never
 4. Never
 8. DKN
- P44ST.D. Work for a political party or candidate (193)
0. DNA
 1. Very frequently
 2. Frequently
 3. Almost never
 4. Never
 8. DKN
- P45ST.A. I am going to read out a variety of political activities that people can undertake and I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them , or if you would never do any of them : Sign a petition (194)
0. DNK/DNA
 1. Have ever done any of them
 2. Would ever do any of them
 3. Would never do any of them
- P45S.B. Take part in authorized demonstrations (195)
0. DNK/DNA
 1. Have ever done any of them

2. Would ever do any of them
3. Would never do any of them

P45ST.C. Participate in non-authorized demonstrations (196)

0. DNK/DNA

1. Have ever done any of them
2. Would ever do any of them
3. Would never do any of them

P45STN.D. Protest in social media (197)

0. DNK/DNA

1. Have ever done any of them
2. Would ever do any of them
3. Would never do any of them

P46N. Which of the two statements are closer to your views? (198)

0. DNA

1. Freedom of expresión should be guaranteed even if it means circulation of fake news
2. Fake news should be controlled even if freedom of expression has to be limited.
8. DNK

P47ST. What is nearer to your way of thinking? What should one do so that you and your country move forward? (199)

0. DNA

1. One must always vote
2. One must vote but also protest
3. One must only protest, voting is no good.
4. One must do nothing neither vote nor protest
5. I do not know what to do

P48ST. When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think? (200)

0. DNA

1. Say what they think about politics.
2. Do not say what they really think
8. DNK

P49ST. ¿If you express your opinions freely and publicly about national problems, could it have negative consequences for you? (201)

0. DNK/NA

1. Yes
2. No

- P50ST. Where do you usually express your opinions about the national problems of the country, or you do not usually express them? (202)
0. DNK/NA
 1. Social media
 2. Demonstration/protest
 3. Among friends
 4. In the family
 5. Usually I do not
- P51N. Would you say the social media... (203)
0. DKN/NA
 1. Makes politics better
 2. Neither makes politics better nor worse.
 3. Makes politics worse
- P52N. Would you say that what is said in social media represents what the general public thinks or does not represent well? (204)
0. DNK/NA
 1. Represents well
 2. Does not represent well
- P53N.A. With respect to social media, would you say there is A lot, some, litle or no false information in circulation? (205)
0. DNK/DNA
 1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. None
- P53N.B. And in TV? (206)
0. DNK/DNA
 1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. None
- P53N.C. And in radio? (207)
0. DNK/DNA
 1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. None
- P53N.D. And in printed press? (208)

0. DNK/DNA

1. A lot

2. Some

3. Little

4. None

P54N.A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: Protests (209)

0. DK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P54ST.B. Market economy is the only way (COUNTRY) can reach development. (210)

0. DK/NA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P55N. Thinking in your payments, purchases. How many are digital with credit card, debit, QR codes? (211)

0. DNA

1. None

2. Less than half

3. Half

4. More than half

5. All

P56N.A. We would like to ask you a few questions about digital/electronic payments with credit card, debit or QR codes without cash? Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: Top pay electronically is more reliable than cash. (212)

0. DK/DNA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P56N.B. My personal data is secure when I pay electronically. (213)

0. DK/DNA

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

- P56N.C. If I can choose I choose to pay electronically instead of cash (214)
- 0. DK/DNA
 - 1. Strongly agree
 - 2. Agree
 - 3. Disagree
 - 4. Strongly disagree
- P56N.D. It is safer to walk in the street without cash and pay electronically. (215)
- 0. DK/DNA
 - 1. Strongly agree
 - 2. Agree
 - 3. Disagree
 - 4. Strongly disagree
- P57ST.1. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (216)
- 0. DNK/NA
 - 1. Bullying
 - 2. Domestic violence against children
 - 3. Domestic violence against women.
 - 4. Violence in the streets
 - 5. Organized crime
 - 6. Maras-gangs
 - 7. State violence,police violence abuse
 - 8. Verbal violence
- P57ST.2. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (217)
- 0. DNK/NA
 - 2. Domestic violence against children
 - 3. Domestic violence against women.
 - 4. Violence in the streets
 - 5. Organized crime
 - 6. Maras-gangs
 - 7. State violence,police violence abuse
 - 8. Verbal violence
- P57ST.3. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (218)
- 0. DNK/NA
 - 3. Domestic violence against women.
 - 4. Violence in the streets
 - 5. Organized crime
 - 6. Maras-gangs
 - 7. State violence,police violence abuse
 - 8. Verbal violence

- P57ST.4. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (219)
0. DNK/NA
 4. Violence in the streets
 5. Organized crime
 6. Maras-gangs
 7. State violence,police violence abuse
 8. Verbal violence
- P57ST.5. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (220)
0. DNK/NA
 5. Organized crime
 6. Maras-gangs
 7. State violence,police violence abuse
 8. Verbal violence
- P57ST.6. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (221)
0. DNK/NA
 6. Maras-gangs
 7. State violence,police violence abuse
 8. Verbal violence
- P57ST.7. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (222)
0. DNK/NA
 7. State violence,police violence abuse
 8. Verbal violence
- P57ST.8. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (223)
0. DNK/NA
 8. Verbal violence
- P58ST. Have you or a relative been assaulted, attacked, or the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? (224)
0. DNA
 1. You
 2. Relative
 3. Both
 4. No
 8. DNK
- P59ST. ¿How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? (225)
0. DNK/NA
 1. All the time
 2. Some of the time
 3. Just occasionally

4. Never

P60ST. In the last 2 years, ¿how much progress has been made in reducing corruption in state institutions?
(226)

0. NA

1. A lot

2. Some

3. Little

4. None at all

8. DKN

P61ST. Would you say that the level of inequality in your country is acceptable, or would you say that is is completely unacceptable? On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is completely unacceptable and 10 is completely acceptable, ¿where would you place (COUNTRY) ?
(227-228)

0. NA

1. 01 COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE

98. DKN

P62N.1. Next I'll mention a series of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which "0" means that your evaluation is "very bad" and "10" that it is "very good". Or you don't know them enough to express an opinion?: Gustavo Petro
(229-230)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don't know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62ST.2. Luis Lacalle Pou

(231-232)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don't know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62ST.3. Alberto Fernandez

(233-234)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don't know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62ST.4. Jair Bolsonaro

(235-236)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62ST.5. Nicolás Maduro (237-238)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62N.6. Gabriel Boric (239-240)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62ST.7. Papa Francisco (241-242)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5

6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62ST.8. Xi Jinping

(243-244)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62N.9. Guillermo Laso

(245-246)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62ST.10. Donald Trump

(247-248)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1

2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62ST.11. AMLO Andrés Manuel Lopez Obrador

(249-250)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62N.12. Daniel Ortega

(251-252)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don't know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62N.13. Nayib Bukelé.

(253-254)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don't know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62N.14. Vladimir Putin

(255-256)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don't know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62N.15. Volodimir Zelensky

(257-258)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

- 10. 10 very good
- 96. Don't know him
- 98. DNK
- 99. NA

P62N.16. Luis Ignacio da Silva, "Lula" (259-260)

- 0. 0 Very bad
- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4
- 5. 5
- 6. 6
- 7. 7
- 8. 8
- 9. 9
- 10. 10 very good
- 96. Don't know him
- 98. DNK
- 99. NA

P62N.17. Joe Biden (261-262)

- 0. 0 Very bad
- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4
- 5. 5
- 6. 6
- 7. 7
- 8. 8
- 9. 9
- 10. 10 very good
- 96. Don't know him
- 98. DNK
- 99. NA

P63ST. How likely do you believe it is to have a coup in(country) or you don't know enough to say? (263)

- 0. DNA
- 1. Very likely
- 2. Likely
- 3. A little likely
- 4. Not at all likely
- 5. Don't know enough

- S1. What is your religion? (264-265)
0. DNA
 1. Catholic
 2. Evangelical (no specific)
 3. Evangelical baptism
 4. Evangelical methodist
 5. Evangelical Pentecostal
 6. Adventist
 7. Jehovah's Witnesses
 8. Mormón
 9. Jewish
 10. Protestant
 11. African American Cults/umbanda
 12. Believer, not belong to the church
 13. Agnostic
 14. Atheist
 96. Other
 97. None
 98. DNK
- S1A. How would you describe yourself? (266)
0. DNA
 1. Very devout
 2. Devout
 3. Not very devout
 4. Not devout at all
 8. DNK
 9. Not applicable (Without religion)
- S2. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to a social class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to (267)
0. No answer
 1. Upper class
 2. Upper-Middle class
 3. Middle class
 4. Lower-Middle class
 5. Lower class
 8. Don't know
- S3. In the last 12 months, ¿how often have you or your family gone without food? (268)
0. NA
 1. Never
 2. Rarely

- 3. Sometimes
- 4. Often
- 8. DNK

S4. How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Or don't you have a job? (269)

- 0. DNK/NA
- 1. Very concerned
- 2. Concerned
- 3. A little concerned
- 4. Not at all concerned
- 5. Don't have job (Unemployed, student, housewife, retired)

S5. Does the salary you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following statements describes better your situation? (270)

- 0. NA
- 1. It's enough, we can save
- 2. It's just enough, we don't have major problems
- 3. It's not enough, we have problems
- 4. It's not enough, we have major problems
- 8. DNK

S6. You or someone in your family is getting support / Benefit from the government? (271)

- 0. DNK/ NA
- 1. Yes, myself
- 2. Yes, a family member
- 3. Yes, both
- 4. Not getting any help

S7. What ethnicity or race do you identify best with? (272)

- 0. DNA
- 1. Asian
- 2. Black
- 3. Indigenous
- 4. Mestizo
- 5. Mulatto
- 6. White
- 7. Other race
- 8. DNK

S8. Have you and your family ever considered going to live abroad? (273)

- 0. DNK/NDA
- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S9. Are you the person that makes the largest contribution to your family's income? Are you head of your household? (274)

1. Yes
2. No

S10. At what age did you finish your education (full-time education? (275-276)

0. DNA
96. Didn't study
97. Still studying
98. Don't know/Don't remember

S11. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (277-278)

1. No studies
2. 1 year
3. 2 years
4. 3 years
5. 4 years
6. 5 years
7. 6 years
8. 7 years
9. 8 years
10. 9 years
11. 10 years
12. 11 year
13. 12 years
14. Incomplete university studies
15. Complete university studies
16. Superior institute/ academy/ incomplete technical studies
17. Superior institute/ academy/ complete technical studies

S12. What level of education did your parents receive? What studies did they undertake? What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (279-280)

0. No data
1. No studies
2. 1 year
3. 2 years
4. 3 years
5. 4 years
6. 5 years
7. 6 years
8. 7 years
9. 8 years

- 10. 9 years
- 11. 10 years
- 12. 11 year
- 13. 12 years
- 14. Incomplete university studies
- 15. Complete university studies
- 16. Superior institute/ academy/ incomplete technical studies
- 17. Superior institute/ academy/ complete technical studies

S13INN.A.1. In the last 12 months, have you bought some product/service through e-commerce/Internet (281)

- 0. NA
- 1. Yes, locally (national)
- 2. Yes, in a foreign country.
- 3. I do not know whether it was national or foreign.
- 4. No
- 8. DNK

S13INN.A.2. In the last 12 months, have you bought some product/service through e-commerce/Internet (282)

- 0. NA
- 2. Yes, in a foreign country.
- 3. I do not know whether it was national or foreign.
- 4. No
- 8. DNK

S13INN.A.3. In the last 12 months, have you bought some product/service through e-commerce/Internet (283)

- 0. NA
- 3. I do not know whether it was national or foreign.
- 4. No
- 8. DNK

S14M.1. Do you use any of these social networking services?: Facebook (284-285)

- 0. DNA
- 1. Facebook
- 2. Snapchat
- 3. Youtube
- 4. Twitter
- 5. Whatsapp
- 6. Instagram
- 7. TikTok
- 8. LinkedIn
- 96. Other

97. Do not use

S14M.2. Do you use any of these social networking services? (286-287)

- 0. DNA
- 2. Snapchat
- 3. Youtube
- 4. Twitter
- 5. Whatsapp
- 6. Instagram
- 7. TikTok
- 8. LinkedIn
- 96. Other
- 97. Do not use

S14M.3. Do you use any of these social networking services? (288-289)

- 0. DNA
- 3. Youtube
- 4. Twitter
- 5. Whatsapp
- 6. Instagram
- 7. TikTok
- 8. LinkedIn
- 96. Other
- 97. Do not use

S14M.4. Do you use any of these social networking services? (290-291)

- 0. DNA
- 4. Twitter
- 5. Whatsapp
- 6. Instagram
- 7. TikTok
- 8. LinkedIn
- 96. Other
- 97. Do not use

S14M.5. Do you use any of these social networking services? (292-293)

- 0. DNA
- 5. Whatsapp
- 6. Instagram
- 7. TikTok
- 8. LinkedIn
- 96. Other
- 97. Do not use

S14M.6. Do you use any of these social networking services?	(294-295)
0. DNA	
6. Instagram	
7. TikTok	
8. LinkedIn	
96. Other	
97. Do not use	
S14M.7. Do you use any of these social networking services?	(296-297)
0. DNA	
7. TikTok	
8. LinkedIn	
96. Other	
97. Do not use	
S14M.8. Do you use any of these social networking services?	(298-299)
0. DNA	
8. LinkedIn	
96. Other	
97. Do not use	
S14M.96. Do you use any of these social networking services?	(300-301)
0. DNA	
96. Other	
97. Do not use	
S15.A. What is your native language?	(302)
1. Spanish	
2. Portuguese	
3. Indigenous language/Indian	
4. Other	
S15.B. Language in which the questionnaire was applied	(303)
1. Spanish	
2. Portuguese	
3. Indigenous language/Indian	
4. Other	
S16. Are you a citizen of (country) ?	(304)
0. DNK/DNA	
1. Yes	
2. No	

- S17.A. Which it is your date of birth?: Day (305-306)
0. DNA
- S17.B. Which it is your date of birth?: Month (307-308)
0. DNA
- S17.C. Which it is your date of birth?: Year (309-312)
0. DNA
- S18.A. What is your current employment situation? (313)
1. Self-employed
2. Salaried employee in a state company
3. Salaried employee in a private company
4. Temporarily out of work
5. Retired/pensioner
6. Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework
7. Student
- S18.B. What was your previous employment situation? (314)
1. Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
2. Business owner
3. Farmer/fisherman
4. Self-employed, informal
5. Professional
6. Senior management
7. Middle management
8. Other
9. Not applicable
- S19. What type of employment do you have? (315)
1. Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
2. Business owner
3. Farmer/fisherman
4. Self-employed, informal
5. Professional
6. Senior management
7. Middle management
8. Other
9. Not applicable
- S20.A. Do you or any member of your family have any of the following goods?: House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children (316)
0. DNA
1. Yes

2. No

S20.B. Own house (317)

0. DNA

1. Yes

2. No

S20.C. Washing machine (318)

0. DNA

1. Yes

2. No

S20.D. Mobile phone/ Smartphone (319)

0. DNA

1. Yes

2. No

S20.E. Car (320)

0. DNA

1. Yes

2. No

S20.F. Hot water (321)

0. DNA

1. Yes

2. No

S20.G. Sewage system (322)

0. DNA

1. Yes

2. No

S20.H. At least one meal a day (323)

0. DNA

1. Yes

2. No

S20.I. Drinking water (324)

0. DNA

1. Yes

2. No

S20.J. Internet connection at home (325)

0. DNA

1. Yes
2. No

S20.K. Heating/ Air Conditioning

(326)

0. DNA
1. Yes
2. No

S21A. At what age did the head of your household finish his/her education (full-time education)? (327-328)

0. DNA
96. Didn't study
97. Still studying
98. DNK/Don't remember
99. Not applicable

S21B. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (329-330)

0. No data
1. No studies
2. 1 year
3. 2 years
4. 3 years
5. 4 years
6. 5 years
7. 6 years
8. 7 years
9. 8 years
10. 9 years
11. 10 years
12. 11 year
13. 12 years
14. Incomplete university studies
15. Complete university studies
16. Superior institute/ academy/ incomplete technical studies
17. Superior institute/ academy/ complete technical studies
99. No applicable

S22.A. What is the employment situation of the head of your household?

(331)

1. Self-employed
2. Salaried employee in a State company
3. Salaried employee in a private company
4. Temporarily out of work
5. Retired/pensioner
6. Doesn't work/responsible for Shopping and housework

- 7. Student
- 9. Not applicable

S22.B. What was the previous employment situation of the head of your household? (332)

- 0. DNA/No data
- 1. Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- 2. Business owner
- 3. Farmer/fisherman
- 4. Self-employed, informal
- 5. Professional
- 6. Senior management
- 7. Middle management
- 8. Other
- 9. Not applicable

S23. What type of employment does the head of your household have? (333)

- 0. DNA/No data
- 1. Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- 2. Business owner
- 3. Farmer/fisherman
- 4. Self-employed, informal
- 5. Professional
- 6. Senior management
- 7. Middle management
- 8. Other
- 9. Not applicable

S24. ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S SOCIOECONOMIC LEVEL. Take as reference: QUALITY OF DWELLING, QUALITY OF FURNITURE AND THE INTERVIEWEE'S GENERAL APPEARANCE. (334)

- 1. Very good
- 2. Good
- 3. Average
- 4. Bad
- 5. Very bad

REEEDUC.1 RECODE OF S11

- 0. No data
- 1. Illiterate
- 2. Incomplete basic education
- 3. Complete basic education
- 4. Incomplete secondary education
- 5. Complete secondary education
- 6. Incomplete University education
- 7. Complete University education

REEDUC.2. RECODE OF S12	(336)
0. No data	
1. Illiterate	
2. Incomplete basic education	
3. Complete basic education	
4. Incomplete secondary education	
5. Complete secondary education	
6. Incomplete University education	
7. Complete University education	
REEDUC.3. RECODE OF S21B	(337)
0. No data	
1. Illiterate	
2. Incomplete basic education	
3. Complete basic education	
4. Incomplete secondary education	
5. Complete secondary education	
6. Incomplete University education	
7. Complete University education	
9. Not applicable	
REEDAD. RECODED AGE	(338)
1. 16-25	
2. 26-40	
3. 41-60	
4. 61 or more	
PERPART. Type of party	(339)
1. Government	
2. Opposition	
3. Other	
4. Did no mention	
FAMPART. FAMILIA PARTIDO POLÍTICO	(340-341)
0. (Vote null / white, Do not vote / none)	
10. Green parties	
20. Communist parties	
30. Social Democratic Parties	
40. Liberal Parties	
50. Christian Democrat Parties	
60. Conservative Parties	
70. Nationalist Parties	
80. Agrarian Parties	

- 90. Ethnic and Regional Parties
- 95. Political parties with specific themes
- 98. Electoral alliances (diverse origins)

WT. Weight (342-349)

VAR01. LOCAL VARIABLE 1

VAR02. LOCAL VARIABLE 2

VAR03. LOCAL VARIABLE 3

VAR04. LOCAL VARIABLE 4

VAR05. LOCAL VARIABLE 5

VAR06. LOCAL VARIABLE 6

VAR07. LOCAL VARIABLE 7

VAR08. LOCAL VARIABLE 8

VAR09. LOCAL VARIABLE 9

VAR10. LOCAL VARIABLE 10