

QUESTIONNAIRE LB 2023

Q1STC. Generally speaking, would you say you are satisfied with your life? Would you say you are...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very satisfied 1
Quite satisfied 2
Not very satisfied 3
Not at all satisfied 4
DNK/NA 0 DON'T READ

Q2STC. Would you say that this country...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Is progressing..... 1
Is at a standstill.....2
Is in decline..... 3
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q3N. (SHOW CARD 1) You will find here four statemens with different opinons about the (NATIONAL) society in which we live . Which is closest to our views? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Is all right as it is 1
Can get better with small changes 2
It needs deep reforms 3
Must change radically 4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q4STGBSC. In your opinion, which is the most important problem facing the country today? (WRITE ANSWER AS GIVEN; ONLY ONE ANSWER)

None....97 DNK....98 DNA....00 DON'T READ

Q5STGBSC. How would you describe the country's present economic situation? Would you say it is...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very good 1
Good 2
About average 3
Bad 4
Very bad 5
DNK 8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q6STGBSC. Do you consider the country's present economic situation to be better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Much better 1
A little better 2
The same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
DNK 8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q7ST. And in the next 12 months, do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will be much better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Much better 1
A little better 2
The same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
DNK 8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q8STGBSC. In the next 12 months, do you think your economic situation and your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Much better 1
A little better 2
The same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
DNK 8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q9STGBS. Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful in dealing with others? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

One can trust most people.....1
One can never be too careful in dealing with others.....2
DNK/NA.....0 DON'T READ

Q10STGBS. Which of the following statements do you agree most? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.....1
Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one.....2
For people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic or non-democratic regime.....3
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q11STGBS.A-B In general, would you say you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the working of the democracy in (country)? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q11STGBS.A) Q11STGBS.B And with the economy? (TICK ONE IN Q11STGBS.B)

Q11STGBS.A	Q11STGBS.B
Very satisfied.....1	1
Quite satisfied.....2	2
Not very satisfied....3	3
Not at all satisfied...4	4
DNK.....8	8 DON'T READ
NA.....0	0

Q12ST. Generally speaking, would you say that (country) is governed by a few powerful groups in their own interest? Or is it governed for the good of all? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)
Powerful groups in their own interest....1
For the good of all.....2
DNK/NA 0 DON'T READ

Q13STGBSC. (SHOW CARD 2) Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions or people. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust (4) in ...? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

	LOT	SOME	LITTLE	NO	DNK	NA
Q13STGBS.A Armed forces.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q13STGBS.B Police.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q13ST.C The Church.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q13ST.D National Congress/ Parliament.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q13ST.E The National Government.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q13ST.F Judiciary.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q13ST.G Political parties....	2	3	4	8	0	
Q13ST.H Electoral institution	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q13ST.I The President.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q14NC. (SHOW CARD 2) Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust (4) in ...? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

	A LOT	SOME	LITTLE	NO	DNK	NA
Q14NC.A Firefighters.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14NC.B National companies.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14NC.C Trade unions.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14NC.D Television.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14NC.E International companies.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14NC.F Banks	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14NC.G Radio.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14N.H Printed press.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14N.I Social media.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q15STGBSC. Do you approve or disapprove of the way (president's name) is leading the country? (TICK ONE ANSWER)

Approve.....1
Disapprove.....2
DNK/NA.....0DON'T READ

Q16ST. (SHOW CARD 3) In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself? (TICK ONE ANSWER)

LEFT					RIGHT				
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09 10

None...97 DNK...98 NA...99DON'T READ

Q17ST.(SHOW CARD 4) How fair do you think is the distribution of income in (COUNTRY)? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE).

Very fair..... 1
Fair..... 2
Unfair..... 3
Very unfair..... 4
DNK..... 8 DON'T READ
NA..... 0

Q18STG. (SHOW CARD 5) Do you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with the following statements. (READ EACH STATEMENTS AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK/NA				
Q18ST.A Democracy may have problems but it is the best system of government	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Q18ST.B I wouldn't mind if an undemocratic government came to power if it can solve the problems	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Q18ST.C In case of difficulties, it is alright for the president to control the media	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Q18ST.D For democracy to work diversity of sources must be guaranteed in the media	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Q18ST.E. Judiciary power must be independent from executive power	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Q18STI.F. Political parties in (COUNTRY) work well	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Q18STM.G Even if we have a government with a "hard hand", it will not be able to solve problems	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Q18STM.H In the next years I believe we can have a pandemic similar to Covid-19	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Q18STM.I Democracy allows the problems we have to be solved	.....1	2	3	4	0			
Not very much/only a little									
Q19N. Which of the two following statements is closer to your view? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)									
I prefer a society that defends our Traditions and habits	.....1							
I Prefer a society that is open to a diversity of traditions and habits.	.....2							
DNK/NA	.....0 DON'T READ							
Q20STM. Would you support a military government to replace the democratic government if things get very difficult or would you under no circumstance support a military government? (TICK ONE ANSWER)									
Support a military government	.....1							
Under no circumstance support a military government	.....2							
DNK	.....8 DON'T READ							
NA	.....0							
Q21ST. Some people say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while other say that democracy can work without parties. Which statement is closer to your views? (TICK ONE)									
Without political parties there can be no democracy	.....1							
Democracy can work without parties.	.....2							
DNK	.....8 DON'T READ							
NA	.....0							
Q22ST. (SHOW CARD 6) On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "not at all justifiable" and 10 is "completely justifiable" , how justifiable do you think it is to evade paying taxes? (TICK ONE)									
NOT AT ALL JUSTIFIABLE									
COMPLETED JUSTIFIABLE									
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
DNK...98 NA...00 DON'T READ									
CHANGING SUBJECT									
Q23ST A-E (SHOW CARD 7) Overall, do you have a very favorable (1), somewhat favorable (2), somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)									
	VF	SF	SU	VU	DNK	NA			
Q23ST.A The United States1	2	3	4	8	0			
Q23ST.B Russia1	2	3	4	8	0			
Q23ST.C China1	2	3	4	8	0			
Q23ST.D European Union1	2	3	4	8	0			
Q23ST.E Ukraine1	2	3	4	8	0			
Q23ST.F Venezuela1	2	3	4	8	0			
Q24ST.A (SHOW CARD 8) And how would you rate the relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say they are ...? (TICK ONE IN Q24ST.A)									
Q24ST.B And between (COUNTRY) and Russia? Would you say they are...? (TICK ONE IN Q24ST.B)									
Q24ST.C And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are...? (TICK ONE IN Q24ST.C)									
Q24ST.D And between (COUNTRY) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? (TICK ONE IN Q24ST.D)									
Q24STM.E And between (COUNTRY) and Venezuela? Would you say they are...? (TICK ONE IN Q24STM.E)									
	Q24ST.A	Q24ST.B	Q24ST.C	Q24ST.D	Q24STM.E				
	EE.UU.	RUSIA	CHINA	UE	Venezuela				
Very good1	1	1	1	1				
Fairly good2	2	2	2	2				
Fairly poor3	3	3	3	3				
Very poor4	4	4	4	4				
DNK8	8	8	8	8				
NA0	0	0	0	0				

Q25SDN (SHOW CARD 8) And how would you rate the economic relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say they are... ?(TICK ONE IN Q25N.A)

Q25N.B And between(COUNTRY) and Rusia? Would you say they are... ? (TICK ONE IN Q25N.B)

Q25N.C And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are... ?(TICK ONE IN Q25N.C)

	Q25ST.A EE.UU.	Q25ST.B RUSIA	Q25ST.C CHINA			
Very good	.....1	1	1		
Fairly good	.....2	2	2		
Fairly poor	.....3	3	3		
Very poor	.....4	4	4		
DNK	.....8	8	8	DON'T READ	
NA	.....0	0	0		
Q26SDN A-F Please tell me to what extent do you think China[READ EACH ITEM] - a great deal, a fair amount, not very much/only a little, or not at all? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)						
A. Is a reliable partner to our country						
B. Interferes in our country's internal affairs						
C. Upholds its international commitments						
D. Contributes to stability in Latin America						
E. Provides a good political model for our country						
F. Provides a good economic model for our country						
Great deal	.....1				
Fair amount	.....2				
Not very much /only a little	.....3				
Not at all	.....4				
DNK	.....8 DON'T READ				
NA	.....0				
Q27STIN. If you could only choose one, do you think (COUNTRY) should have a closer relationship with the United States or with China?(TICK ONE ANSWER)						
United States.....1						
China.....2						
Both (if volunteered).....3 DON'T READ						
Neither (if volunteered).....4						
Don't know .....8						
NA .....0						
Q28ST From what you may know or may have heard, do you think that (COUNTRY's) integration with other countries of the region has increased a lot, increased somewhat, has decreased somewhat or decreased very much, in the last five years? (TICK ONE)						
Increased a lot.....1						
Increased Somewhat.....2						
Decreased Somewhat.....3						
Decreased very much.....4						
DNK/NA .....0 DON'T READ						
Q29ST.(SHOW CARD 9) Are you very much in favor, somewhat in favor, somewhat against or very much against integration of your country with other countries of Latin América? (TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q29N.A) And integration of your country with other countries outside Latin America? (TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q29N.B)						
	Q29N.A REGION	Q29N.B OUTSIDE LATIN AMERICA				
Very much in favor	.....1	1			
Somewhat in favor	.....2	2			
Somewhat against	.....3	3			
Very much against	.....4	4			
DNK/NA	.....0	0	DON'T READ		
Q30N.(SHOW CARD 5) Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2)agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)						
SA. A D SD DNK/NA						
Q30N.A Robots will take away my job in ten years time						
Q30ST.B It is possible to take care of the environment and at the same time have economic growth1	2	3	4	0	
Q30ST.C I am willing to pay 20% more for a product it if considers the environment1	2	3	4	0	
Q30ST.D Men have considerable advantage over Women when starting a business1	2	3	4	0	
Q30INN.E I prefer to buy products produced by women than products produced by men1	2	3	4	0	
Q30INN.F To learn Mathematics Ingeniering or programing is more Important to have a good job.		1	2	3	4	0
Q31INN.¿From the following áreas I will mention which do yo think depend from our country integrating with other countries. (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ALL THOSE YOU WANT)						
Go to study or work in another country.1						
Buy a foreign prodcut at a lower Price.2						
More jobs .....3						
Higher wages.....4						
Access to a larger variety of goods...5						
More and better access to technology...6						
DNK/NA .....0 DON'T READ						

Q32INN. Now from your perspectiva and that of your family, do you think the arrival of immigrants is beneficial or harmful to the country? **?(TICK ONE)**

Beneficial1
Harmful2
Neither beneficial nor harmful3
DNK/NA DON'T READ

Q33N (SHOW CARD 5) Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2) agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER POR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK/NA
Q33N.A Immigrants are good for the country's economy.	1	2	3	4	0
Q33ST.B Immigrants come to compete for our jobs	1	2	3	4	0
Q33N.C Immigrants increase crime rates.	1	2	3	4	0
Q33N.D Immigrants improve our society with ideas and culture	1	2	3	4	0

NOW CONTINUING WITH PUBLIC POLICY

Q34WVSN A-B. (SHOW CARD 10) If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice") **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q34WVSA)**
Q34WVSNB And which would be second most important? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q34WVSB)**

	Q34WVSNBQ FIRST.	Q34WVSNBQ SECOND
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	8	8
No answer	0	0

Q35NA (SHOW CARD 11) Thinking in the best way to govern, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice") **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q35NA)** **Q35NB** And which would be second most important? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q35NB)**

	Q35NA. FIRST	Q35NB SECOND
Concentrate political power in one leader	1	1
Distribute power in several institutions	2	2
Media do not question power	3	3
Political liberties of citizen guaranteed	4	4
Don't know	8	8
No answer	0	0

Q36ST. With which of the following statements do you agree most? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

One must give priority to the fight against climate change without considering its negative impact in economic growth.1
One must give priority to economic growth without considering its negative impact in the fight against climate change...2
Don't know.....8 DON'T READ
No Answer.....0

Q37STCSN (SHOW CARD 5) Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2) agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER POR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DK/NA
Q37CSN.A For couples of the same sex to adopt children.	1	2	3	4	0
Q37CSN.B Marriage between people of the same sex.	1	2	3	4	0
Q37CSN.C It is better that women concentrate at home and Man at work.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q37WVSCSN.D Men are better political leaders than women.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q37CSN.E If the woman earns more than man is almost certainly she will have trouble.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q37CSN.F For Id document to recognize Sex change of any one person.	1	2	3	4	0
Q37WVSCS.G When Jobs are scarce men should have more right than women to have a job	1	2	3	4	0
Q37WVSCS.H Homosexual couples are equally good parents as other couples	1	2	3	4	0

Q38CSN. (SHOW CARD 12) Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements. **(TICK ALL THOSE YOU WANT)**

Maternity leave to be used both by mother or father..... 1
Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in private companies..... 2
Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in the public sector..... 3
Schools should give young people access to birth control methods..... 4
Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest5
Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers..... 6
Women without pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available..... 7
DNK/NA 0 DON'T READ

Q39N. How do you evalute(COUNTRY'S) ability to combat the pandemic? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

Very Good..... 1
Good..... 2
Regular..... 3
Bad..... 4
Very bad..... 5
DNK..... 8 DON'T READ
DNA..... 0

RETURNING TO POLITICS.

Q40STGBS. How interested are you in politics? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

Very interested..... 1
Fairly interested..... 2
A little interested.....3
Not at all interested 4
DNK..... 8 DON'T READ
DNA..... 0

Q41ST. (SHOW CARD 13) To what extent do you think the following freedoms and rights are guaranteed in (COUNTRY)? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

Fully guaranteed. 1
Somewhat guaranteed. 2
Not guaranteed. 3
Not at all guaranteed. 4
DNK/DNA..... 0 DON'T READ

Q41ST.A Freedom of political participation	
Q41ST.B Freedom to choose one's occupation	
Q41ST.C Protection of the environment	
Q41ST.D Protection of private property	
Q41ST.E Just and fair distribution of wealth	
Q41ST.F Equality of men and women	
Q41ST.G Equality of life chances regardless of origin	
Q41ST.H Freedom of speech always and everywhere	
Q41ST.I Freedom of religion/faith	
Q41ST.J Protection against crime	
Q41ST.K Social security	
Q41ST.L Solidarity with the poor and needy	
Q41ST.M Chance to get a job	

Q42STGBS. Is there any political party that you feel close to? **(TICK ONE)**

Yes.....1
No.....2
DNK/NA0 DON'T READ

Q43STGBS.A If elections were this Sunday, which party would you vote for? **(WRITE EXACTLY THE OPEN ANSWER)**

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Vote void/blank...95 Does not vote/none...96 DON'T READ
Not registered...97 DNK...98 NA...00
Only for countries with voluntary register

Q43STGBS.B FOR CODING ONLY
VOTED GOVERNMENT PARTY..... 1
VOTED OPPOSITION PARTY..... 2
Not applicable..... 9 DON'T READ

Q44STGBS. (SHOW CARD 14) How frequently do you do each of the following things? Very frequently, frequently, almost never or never? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	VF	F	AN	N	DNK	DNA
Q44STGBS.A Talk about politics with friends.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q44STGBS.B Work for a problem that affects you or your community1	2	3	4		8	0
Q44STGBS.C Try to convince others of your political views	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q44ST.D Work for a political party or candidate.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q45T. (SHOW CARD 15) Now I want you to look at this card. I am going to read out a variety of political activities that people can undertake and I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done any of them (1), if you would ever do any of them (2), or if you would never do any of them (3). **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)**

	HD	WD	WND	DNK/DNA
Q45ST.A Sign a petition.....	1	2	3	0
Q45ST.B Take part in authorized demonstrations.....	1	2	3	0
Q45ST.C Participate in non-authorized demonstrations	1	2	3	0
Q45ST.D Protest in social media....	1	2	3	0

Q46N. Which of the two statements are closer to your views? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

Freedom of expresión should be guaranteed even if it means circulation of fake news	1
Fake news should be controlled even if freedom of expression has to be limited.	2
DNK.....	8
DNA.....	0
DON'T READ	

Q47N (SHOW CARD 16) What is nearer to your way of thinking? What should one do so that you and your country move forward? **(TICK ONE)**

One must always vote	1
One must vote but also protest	2
One must only protest, voting is no good. ...	3
ONE must do nothing neither vote nor protest	4
I do not know what to do	5
DNK.....	0
DON'T READ	

Q48ST. When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Say what they think about politics. .	1
Do not say what they really think ...	2
DNK.....	8
DNA	0
DON'T READ	

Q49ST. ¿If you express your opinions freely and publicly about national problems, could it have negative consequences for you? **(TICK ONE)**

1	2	0
Yes	No	DNK/NA

Q50ST. Where do you usually express your opinions about the national problems of the country, or you do not usually express them? **(TICK ONE)**

Social media	1
Demonstration/protest	2
Among friends	3
In the family	4
Usually I do not	5
DNK/NA	0
DON'T READ	

Q51N. Would you say the social media.... **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

Makes politics better	1
Neither makes politics better nor worse.	2
Makes politics worse	3
DKN/NA	0
DON'T READ	

Q52N. Would you say that what is said in social media represents what the general public thinks or does not represent well? **(TICK ONE)**

Represents well	1
Does not represent well	2
DNK/NA	0
DON'T READ	

Q53N A-D. (SHOW CARD 17) With respect to social media, would you say there is (1) A lot, (2)some, (3)litle or (4)no false information in circulation? **(TICK ONE IN Q53N.A) Q53N.B** And in TV? **(TICK ONE IN Q53N.B).** **Q53N.C** And in radio? **(TICK ONE IN Q53N.C)** **Q53N.D** And in printed press? **(TICK ONE IN Q53N.D)**

	A lot	Some	Little	None	DNK/DNA
Q53N.A Social media	1	2	3	4	0
Q53N.B Television	1	2	3	4	0
Q53N.C Radio	1	2	3	4	0
Q53N.D Printed press ..	1	2	3	4	0

Q54N. (SHOW CARD 5) Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2) agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DK/NA
Q54N.A Protests	1	2	3	4	0
Q54ST.B Market economy is the only way (COUNTRY) can reach development.	1	2	3	4	0

Q55N. Thinking in your payments, purchases. How many are digital with credit card, debit, QR codes? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

None	1
Less than half.....	2
Half.....	3
More than half.....	4
All.....	5
DNA.....	0
DON'T READ	

Q56N A-D. (SHOW CARD 5) We would like to ask you a few questions about digital/electronic payments with credit card, debit or QR codes without cash? Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2) agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DK/DNA
Q56N.A Top pay electronically is more reliable than cash.	1	2	3	4	0
Q56N.B My personal data is secure when I pay electronically.	1	2	3	4	0
Q56N.C If I can choose I choose to pay electronically instead of cash	1	2	3	4	0
Q56N.D It is safer to walk in the street without cash and pay electronically.	1	2	3	4	0

CHANGING THE SUBJET

Q57ST. (SHOW CARD 18)Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? **(TICK ALL MENTIONS)**

Bullying.....	1
Domestic violence against children.....	2
Domestic violence against women.....	3
Violence in the streets.....	4
Organized crime.....	5
Maras-gangs.....	6
State violence,police violence abuse...	7
Verbal violence.....	8
DNK/NA.....	0
DON'T READ	

Q58ST. Have you (1) or a relative (2) been assaulted, attacked, or the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER. IF POSITIVE, ASK WHETHER INTERVIEWEE OR RELATIVE. TICK ONE)**

	YOU	REL.	BOTH	NO	DNK	DNA
Assaulted/ attacked/ crime victim.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q59ST. ¿How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

All the time.....	1
Some of the time.....	2
Just occasionally.....	3.
Never.....	4.
DNK/NA	0
DON'T READ	

Q60ST.In the last 2 years, ¿how much progress has been made in reducing corruption in state institutions? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

A lot.	1
Some.....	2
Little.....	3
None at all.....	4
DKN.....	8
NA.....	0
DON'T READ	

P61ST (SHOW CARD 19) Would you say that the level of inequality in your country is acceptable, or would you say that is is completely unacceptable? On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is completely unacceptable and 10 is completely acceptable, ¿where would you place (COUNTRY)? **(TICK ONE)**

COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE					COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE				
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
DKN...98 NA...00 DON'T READ									

Q62ST. (SHOW CARD 20) Next I'll mention a series of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which "0" means that your evaluation is "very bad" and "10" that it is "very good". Or you don't know them enough to express an opinion? **(READ EVERY NAME AND TIPE DOWN IN THE BOX THE NUMBER THAT IS ANSWERED)**

	DON'T EVAL. KNOW HIM				DNK	NA
Q62N.1 Gustavo Petro					96	98 99
Q62N.2 Luis Lacalle Pou					96	98 99
Q62N.3 Alberto Fernandez					96	98 99
Q62N.4 Jair Bolsonaro					96	98 99
Q62ST.5 Nicolás Maduro					96	98 99
Q62ST.6 Gabriel Boric					96	98 99
Q62ST.7 Papa Francisco					96	98 99
Q62N.8 Xi Jinping					96	98 99
Q62N.9 Guillermo Laso					96	98 99
Q62N.10 Donald Trump					96	98 99
Q62N.11 AMLO Andrés Manuel					96	98 99

Lopez Obrador				
Q62N.12 Daniel Ortega		96	98	99
Q62N.13 Nayib Bukel�.		96	98	99
Q62N.14 Vladimir Putin		96	98	99
Q62N.15 Volodimir Zelensky		96	98	99
Q62N.16 Luis Ignacio da Silva, "Lula"		96	98	99
Q62N.17 Joe Biden		96	98	99

Q63ST. How likely do you believe it is to have a coup in(country) or you don't know enough to say? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Very likely.....1
- Likely.....2
- A little likely.....3
- Not at all likely.....4
- Don't know enough.....5
- DNA.....0
- DON'T READ

SOCIODEMOGR FICAS

S1. What is your religion? (WAIT FOR AND ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN AS GIVEN)

None...97 DNK...98 DNA...00 DON'T READ

- ONLY IF A RELIGION IS MENTIONED
- S1.A. How would you describe yourself? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)
- Very devout.....1
- Devout.....2
- Not very devout.....3
- Not devout at all.....4
- DNK.....8
- DNA.....0
- Not applicable.....9
- DON'T READ
- (Without religion)

S2. (SHOW CARD 21) People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to a social class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to... (READ ALTERNATIVES Y TICK ONE)

- Upper class.1
- Upper-Middle class.....2
- Middle class.....3
- Lower-Middle class.....4
- Lower class.....5
- Don't know.....8
- No answer.....0
- NO LEER

S3. In the last 12 months,  how often have you or your family gone without food? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Never1
- Rarely2
- Sometimes3
- Often4
- DNK8
- NA0
- DON'T READ

S4. How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Or don't you have a job? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Very concerned.....1
- Concerned.....2
- A little concerned.....3
- Not at all concerned....4
- Don't have job.....5
- DNK/NA.....0
- (UNEMPLOYED, STUDENT, HOUSEWIFE, RETIRED)
- DON'T READ

S5. (SHOW CARD 22)Does the salary you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following statements describes better your situation? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- It's enough, we can save1
- It's just enough, we don't have major problems2
- It's not enough, we have problems3
- It's not enough, we have major problems4
- DNK8
- NA0
- DON'T READ
- READ

S6. You or someone in your family is getting support / Benefit from the gobernment? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

- Yes myself.....1
- Yes a family member.....2
- Yes both.....3
- Not getting any help.....4
- DNK/ NA0
- DON'T READ

S7. (SHOW CARD 23) What ethnicity or race do you identify best with?(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE))

- Asian.....1
- Black2
- Indigenous.....3
- Mestizo.....4
- Mulatto.....5
- White6
- Other race.....7
- DNK.....8
- DNA.....0
- DON'T READ

S8. Have you and your family ever considered going to live abroad? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

1	2	0
Yes	No	DNK/NDA

S9. Are you the person that makes the largest contribution to your family's income? Are you head of your household? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- (IS HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)

IF NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, REMEMBER TO ASK QUESTIONS ABOUT EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD :S21A;S21B; S22A,S22B, S23

S10. At what age did you finish your education (full-time education)? (WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

Didn't study...96 Still studying... 97

S11. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? (INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR)

S12. What level of education did your parents receive? What studies did they undertake? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR) (CODIFY ACCORDING TO THE PARENT WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION)

S13. In the last 12 months, have you bought some product/service through e-commerce/Internet (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ALL YOU WANT)

- Yes, localy.....1
- Yes, in a foreign country.....2
- I do not know whether it was national or foregin.....3
- No.....4
- DNK.....8
- NA.....0
- DON'T READ

S14 (SHOW CARD 24) Do you use any of these social networking services? (TICK ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED)

- Facebook.....01
- Snapchat02
- Youtube.....03
- Twitter.....04
- Other...96
- Whatsapp.....05
- Instagram.....06
- TikTok.....07
- LinkedIn.....08
- Do not use...97
- DNA...00
- NA...00
- DON'T READ

S15.A-B What is your native language? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND MARK ONE IN S20.A) S20.B (TO BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER) Language in which the questionnaire was applied

S15.A	S15.B
Native language	Interview language
Spanish.....1	1
Portuguese.....2	2
Indigenous language/Indian...3	3
Other.....4	4

S16. Are you a citizen of (country)? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

1	2	0
Yes	No	DNK/DNA

S17. Which it is your date of birth?

DAY			MONTH			YEAR			

WRITE BIRTHDAY

S18A. What is your current employment situation?
(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)

- Self-employed 1 GO TO S19
- Salaried employee in a state company 2 GO TO S19
- Salaried employee in a private company 3 GO TO S19
- Temporarily out of work 4 GO TO S18.B
- Retired/pensioner 5 GO TO S18.B
- Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework 6 GO TO S20
- Student 7 GO TO S20

S18B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S18A.)
What was your previous employment situation?
(WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")

S19. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1, 2 OR 3 IN S18A.) What type of employment do you have?
(WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)

	S19	S18B
"A". Self-employed		ACT. PAS.
- Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	1	1
- Business owner.....	2	2
- Farmer/fisherman.....	3	3
- Self-employed, informal.....	4	4
"B". Salaried employee		
- Professional.....	5	5
- Senior management.....	6	6
- Middle management	7	7
- Other	8	8
- Not applicable.....	9	9

S20. Do you or any member of your family have any of the following goods? (READ EACH ONE OF THE GOODS AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	YES	NO	DNA
A. House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children ...	1	2	0
B. Own house	1	2	0
C. Washing machine	1	2	0
D. Mobile phone/ Smartphone	1	2	0
E. Car	1	2	0
F. Hot water	1	2	0
G. Sewage system	1	2	0
H. At least one meal a day	1	2	0
I. Drinking water	1	2	0
J. Internet connection at home	1	2	0
K. Heating/ Air Conditioning	1	2	0

FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY FOR HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD WHEN IT IS NOT THE INTERVIEWEE

S21A. At what age did the head of your household finish his/her education (full-time education)?
(WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

Didn't study.... 96 Still studying... 97 DON'T READ
DNK/Don't remember...98 DNA...00 Not applicable...99

S21B. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? (INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.?
(WRITE DOWN YEAR)

S22A. What is the employment situation of the head of your household? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)

- Self-employed 1 GO TO S23
- Salaried employee in a State company 2 GO TO S23
- Salaried employee in a private company 3 GO TO S23
- Temporarily out of work 4 GO TO S22.B
- Retired/pensioner 5 GO TO S22.B
- Doesn't work/responsible for Shopping and housework 6
- Student 7
- Not applicable 9

S22.B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S22.A)
What was the previous employment situation of the head of your household? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")

S23. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1,2,3 IN S22.A)
What type of employment does the head of your household have? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)

	S23	S22B
"A". Self-employed		ACT. PAS.
- Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	1	1
- Business owner.....	2	2
- Farmer/fisherman.....	3	3
- Self-employed, informal.....	4	4
"B". Salaried employee		
- Professional.....	5	5
- Senior management.....	6	6
- Middle management	7	7
- Other	8	8
- Not applicable.....	9	9
- DNA/No data.....	0	0

S26. ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S SOCIOECONOMIC LEVEL. Take as reference: QUALITY OF DWELLING, QUALITY OF FURNITURE AND THE INTERVIEWEE'S GENERAL APPEARANCE.

- Very good..... 1 Bad..... 4
- Good..... 2 Very bad..... 5
- Average..... 3