

QUESTIONNAIRE LB 2024

Q1ST. Generally speaking, would you say you are satisfied with your life? Would you say you are...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very satisfied 1
Quite satisfied 2
Not very satisfied 3
Not at all satisfied 4
DNK/NA 0 DON'T READ

Q2ST. Would you say that this country...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Is progressing..... 1
Is at a standstill.....2
Is in decline..... 3
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q3N Taking into account the last ten years, how much would you say you and your family is better off? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Has progressed a lot1
Has made some progress2
It's about the same3
Has gotten a little worst4
Has gotten a lot worse5
Does not respond0 DON'T READ

Q4ST. (SHOW CARD 1) You will find here four statements with different opinions about the (national) society in which we live . Which is closest to our views? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

It is all right as it is 1
Can get better with small changes 2
It needs deep reforms 3
Must change radically 4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q5STGBS. In your opinion, which is the most important problem facing the country today? (WRITE ANSWER AS GIVEN; ONLY ONE ANSWER)

None....97	DNK....98	DNA....00

DON'T READ

Q6STGBS. How would you describe the country's present economic situation? Would you say it is...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very good 1
Good 2
About average 3
Bad 4
Very bad 5
DNK 8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q7STGBS. Do you consider the country's present economic situation to be better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Much better 1
A little better 2
The same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
DNK 8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q8ST. And in the next 12 months, do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will be much better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than now (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Much better 1
A little better 2
The same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
DNK 8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q9STGBS. In the next 12 months, do you think your economic situation and that of your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Much better 1
A little better 2
The same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q10STGBS. Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful in dealing with others? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

One can trust most people.....1
One can never be too careful
in dealing with others.....2
DNK/NA.....0 DON'T READ

Q11STGBS. With which of the following statements do you agree most? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.....1
Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one.....2
For people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic or non-democratic regime.....3
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q12STGBS.A-B In general, would you say you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the working of the democracy in (country)? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q12STGBS.A) Q12STGBS.B And with the economy? (TICK ONE IN Q11STGBS.B)

	Q12STGBS.A	Q12STGBS.B
Very satisfied.....	1.....1	1.....1
Quite satisfied.....	2.....2	2.....2
Not very satisfied.....	3.....3	3.....3
Not at all satisfied.....	4.....4	4.....4
DNK.....	8.....8	8.....8
NA.....	0.....0	0.....0

DON'T READ

Q13ST. Generally speaking, would you say that (country) is governed by a few powerful groups in their own interest? Or is it governed for the good of all? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Powerful groups in their own interest....1
For the good of all.....2
DNK/NA.....0 DON'T READ

Q14STGBSC A-N. (SHOW CARD 2) Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions/. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust (4) in ...? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

	LOT	SOME	LITTLE	NO	DNK	NA
Q14STGBS.A Armed forces.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14STGBS.B Police.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.C The Church.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.D National Congress/ Parliament.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.E The National Government.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.F Judiciary.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.G Political parties....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.H Electoral institutionl	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.I The President.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.J Radio.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.K Television.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.L Social media.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.M Printed press.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q14ST.N Trade Unions.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q15STGBS. Do you approve or disapprove of the way (president's name) is leading the country? (TICK ONE ANSWER)

Approve.....1
Disapprove.....2
DNK/NA.....0 DON'T READ

Q16ST. (SHOW CARD 3) In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where "00" is left and "10" is right, where would you place yourself? (TICK ONE ANSWER)

LEFT						RIGHT				
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
None...97						DNK...98 NA...99				

DON'T READ

Q17ST. (SHOW CARD 4) How fair do you think is the distribution of income in (country) (TICK ONE)

Very fair.....1
Fair.....2
Unfair.....3
Very unfair.....4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q18ST A-D. (SHOW CARD 5) Do you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with the following statements. (READ EACH STATEMENTS AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK/NA
Q18ST.A Democracy may have problems but it is the best system of government.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q18ST.B I wouldn't mind if an undemocratic government came to power if it can solve the problems.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q18ST.C It is good that the President go beyond the laws, parliament and/or the institutions with the purpose of solving the problems.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q18ST.D We should get rid of elections and parliament and let the experts take the decisions decisions for the people.....	1	2	3	4	0

Q19ST. (SHOW CARD 6) On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is "country is completely non democratic" and 10 is "country is completely democratic", where would you place your country? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)**

NOT DEMOCRATIC					COMPLETELY DEMOCRATIC				
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

Other answers...96 DNK..98 NA...00 **DON'T READ**

Q20ST. Some people say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while other say that democracy can work without parties. Which statement is closer to your views? **(TICK ONE)**

Without political parties there can be no democracy 1
Democracy can work without parties. 2
DNK8 **DON'T READ**
NA0

Q21ST. Some people say that without congress there can be no democracy, while other say that democracy can work without congress. Which statement is closer to your views? **(TICK ONE)**

Without congress there can be no democracy 1
Democracy can work without congress. 2
DNK8 **DON'T READ**
NA0

Q22N. Some people say that without opposition there can be no democracy, while other say that democracy can work without opposition. Which statement is closer to your views? **(TICK ONE)**

Without opposition there can be no democracy 1
Democracy can work without opposition. 2
DNK8 **DON'T READ**
NA0

Q23STM. (SHOW CARD 7) Who do you think has more power in (COUNTRY)? You can name up to three from this list... **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK UP TO THREE)**

Big companies..... 01
The military. 02
Trade unions. 03
Social media 04
Citizens 05
Political parties. 06
The media 07
The Government 08
Parliament/Congress 09
NS/NR 00

Q24STGBS. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? Some people say that politics is so complicated that often people like you cannot understand what is happening. Others believe that politics is not that complicated and it is possible to understand what is happening. **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)**

Politics is so complicated that
it is not understood 1
Politics is not that complicated
and it is understood 2
DO NOT READ Do not know 8
DO NOT READ Does not respond 0

Q25ST. Do you feel politically represented in parliament/congress? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)**

Yes 1
No 2
DO NOT READ Do not know 8
DO NOT READ Does not respond ... 0

Q26ST. Some people say that the way one votes can make things different in the future. Others say that regardless of how one votes, it won't make things better in the future. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)**

The way one votes can make
things different in the future.....1
It doesn't matter how one votes,
it won't make things better in the future...2
DO NOT READ Do not know.....8
DO NOT READ Does not respond.....0

Q27ST. Do you believe, in general terms, that elections in this country are fair or fraudulent? **(WAIT FOR RESPONSE AND SELECT ONE ONLY)**

Fair. 1
Fraudulent. 2
DO NOT READ Do not know..... 8
DO NOT READ Does not respond.... 0

Q28ST. Where do you believe things are headed in (COUNTRY)? How do you see the future for the next generation compared to today? Do you think the country will be more, the same, or less prosperous? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK ONE IN Q28ST.A, CONTINUE)** More, the same, or less democratic? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK ONE IN Q28ST.B, CONTINUE)** More, the same, or less corrupt? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK ONE IN Q28ST.C, CONTINUE)** Will there be more, the same, or less equality before the law? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK ONE IN Q28ST.D, CONTINUE)** More, the same, or less religious? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK ONE IN Q28ST.E)**

	MORE	SAME	LESS	DNK/NA
Q28ST.A. Prosperous.....	1	2	3	0
Q28ST.B. Democratic.....	1	2	3	0
Q28ST.C. Corrupt.....	1	2	3	0
Q28ST.D. Equality before the law.	1	2	3	0
Q28ST.E. Religious.....	1	2	3	0

SHIFTING TO INTERNATIONAL ISSUES

Q29ST A-H. (SHOW CARD 8) I would like to know your opinion about the following countries or organizations that I am going to read to you. Do you have a very favorable opinion (1), somewhat favorable (2), somewhat unfavorable (3) or very unfavorable (4) about? **(TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)**

	VF	SF	SU	VU	DNK	NA
Q29ST.A The United States.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q29ST.B Russia.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q29ST.C China.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q29ST.D European Union.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q29ST.E Ukraine.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q29ST.F Venezuela.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q29ST.G Israel.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q29ST.H Palestine.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q30ST A-E. (SHOW CARD 9) And how would you rate the relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say they are ...? **(TICK ONE IN Q30ST.A)** **Q30ST.B** And between (COUNTRY) and Russia? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q30ST.B)** **Q30ST.C** And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q30ST.C)** **Q30ST.D** And between (COUNTRY) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q30ST.D)** **Q30ST.E** And between (COUNTRY) and Israel? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q30ST.E)**

	Q30ST.A U.S.A.	Q30ST.B RUSSIA	Q30ST.C CHINA	Q30ST.D EU	Q30ST.E Israel
Very good.....	1	1	1	1	1
Fairly good.....	2	2	2	2	2
Fairly bad.....	3	3	3	3	3
Very bad.....	4	4	4	4	4
DNK.....	8	8	8	8	8
NA.....	0	0	0	0	0

Q1TE A-D. (SHOW CARD 9) And how would you rate the economic relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say they are ...? **(TICK ONE IN Q1TE.A)** **Q1TE.B** And between (COUNTRY) and Russia? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q1TE.B)** **Q1TE.C** And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q1TE.C)** **Q1TE.D** And between (COUNTRY) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q1TE.D)**

	Q1TE.A U.S.A.	Q1TE.B RUSSIA	Q1TE.C CHINA	Q1TE.D UE
Very good.....	1	1	1	1
Fairly good.....	2	2	2	2
Fairly bad.....	3	3	3	3
Very bad.....	4	4	4	4
DNK.....	8	8	8	8
NA.....	0	0	0	0

Q2TE A-D. (SHOW CARD 9) And how would you rate the security relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say they are ...? **(TICK ONE IN Q2TE.A)** **Q2TE.B** And between (COUNTRY) and Russia? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q2TE.B)** **Q2TE.C** And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q2TE.C)** **Q2TE.D** And between (COUNTRY) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q2TE.D)**

	Q2TE.A U.S.A.	Q2TE.B RUSSIA	Q2TE.C CHINA	Q2TE.D UE
Very good.....	1	1	1	1
Fairly good.....	2	2	2	2
Fairly bad.....	3	3	3	3
Very bad.....	4	4	4	4
DNK.....	8	8	8	8
NA.....	0	0	0	0

Q3TE. If you could choose, do you think (Country) should have stronger relations with USA or China? **(TICK ONE)**

USA.....1
China.....2
DON'T READ Both.....3 **DON'T READ**
DON'T READ Neither.....4
DON'T READ Don't know8
DON'T READ Does not respond.....0

Q31ST. From what you may know or may have heard, do you think that (country's) integration with other countries of the region has increased a lot, increased somewhat, has decreased somewhat or decreased very much, in the last five years? **(TICK ONE)**

Increased a lot.....	1
Increased somewhat.....	2
Decreased somewhat.....	3
Decreased a lot.....	4
DNK/NA.....	0 DON'T READ

Q32ST.(SHOW CARD 10) Are you very much in favor, somewhat in favor, somewhat against or very much against integration of your country with other countries of Latin América? **(TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q32ST.A)** And integration of your country with other countries outside Latin America? **(TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q32ST.B)**

	Q32ST.A REGION	Q32ST.B OUTSIDE LATIN AMERICA
Very much in favor	1	1
Somewhat in favor	2	2
Somewhat against	3	3
Very much against	4	4
DNK/NA.....	0	0 DON'T READ

Q33ST A-E.(SHOW CARD 5) Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2) agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER POR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK/NA
Q33ST.A Immigrants help to the economic development of the country	1	2	3	4	0
Q33ST.B Immigrants come to take our jobs away.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q33N.C Immigrants cause increase crime rates.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q33ST.D Market economy is the only way (COUNTRY) can reach development.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q33N.E The judicial system is not hard enough with criminals.....	1	2	3	4	0

Q34ST. Now from your perspective and that of your family, do you think the arrival of immigrants is beneficial or harmful to the country?**(TICK ONE)**

Benefetial	1
Harmful	2
Neither Benefitial nor harmful	3
DNK/NA.....	0DON'T READ

Q35ST. With which of the following statements do you agree most? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

One must give priority to the fight against climate change without considering its negative impact in economic growth.	1
One must give priority to economic growth without considering its negative impact in the fight agains climate change....	2
Don't know.....	8 DON'T READ
No Answer.....	0

Q1NCV. Tell me wether in your daily life you explicitly do things to protect the environment, or not? **(ESPERE RESPUESTA Y MARQUE UNA)**

Explicitly do things	1
Does not do things explicitly ..	2
No Answer	0 DON'T READ

Q2NCV.(SHOW CARD 11) Tell me which of the following things you do today to protect the environment **(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)**

Using public transportation/bicycle /walking because it is more environmentally friendly.....	01
Recycling waste at home.....	02
I reduce my electricity consumption for environmental reasons...	03
Buying food from local production for environmental reasons.....	04
Being part of a collective initiative to protect the environment.....	05
Signing online petitions to protect the environment.....	06
Using social media to raise awareness about environmental issues.....	07
Voting for candidates who advocate for the environment.....	08
I support government actions in favor of the environment.....	09
I do nothing to protect the environment..	10
DON'T READ Don't know.....	98
DON'T READ No answer.....	00

Q3NCV. ¿Do you believe there is climate change? **(TICK ONE)**

Yes there is climate change	1
No there is no climate change	2
DON'T READ DNK/NA	0

Q4NCV.(SHOW CARD 12) What are the sources of information from which you have learned about climate change? **(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)**

At school.....	1
Internet.....	2
Television	3
Family and friends.....	4
Social media.....	5
Radio.....	6
Opinion leaders.....	7
Nowhere.....	8
NA.....	0 DON'T READ

Q5NCV.(SHOW CARD 13) Which of the following do you believe are contributing to climate change, or do you believe there is no climate change? **(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY).**

Human activity.....	1
Use of coal, oil, or gas.....	2
Deforestation.....	3
Raising livestock.....	4
There is no climate change.....	5
DNK/NA.....	0 DON'T READ

Q6NCV. (SHOW CARD 14) Which of the following do you believe are consequences of climate change?**(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)**

It is causing temperature increases.....	1
It is increasing the frequency of floods and droughts.....	2
It is raising sea levels.....	3
It is affecting people's health.....	4
It is affecting food production capacity	5
None of the above.....	6
There is no climate change.....	7
Don't know, No Answer.....	0 DON'T READ

Q7NCV A-G. (SHOW CARD 5) Please tell me if you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3), or strongly disagree (4) with the following statements. **(READ EACH ITEM AND MARK ONE FOR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DN/NA
Q7NCV.A I care about the environment.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q7NCV.B I feel obliged to protect the environment	1	2	3	4	0
Q7NCV.C I care about how climate change affects other people	1	2	3	4	0
Q7NCV.D I protect the environment for future generations.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q7NCV.E I am willing to use less electricity to protect the environment.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q7NCV.F I am willing to change my diet to protect the environment.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q7NCV.G Plants and animals have as much right to exist as humans	1	2	3	4	0

Q8NCV A-D.(SHOW CARD 5)Now I am going to read you a series of statements. Please tell me if you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3), or strongly disagree (4) with the following statements? **(READ EACH ITEM AND MARK ONE FOR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DN/NA
Q8NCV.A I can collaborate with my community to protect the environment.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q8NCV.B I can persuade others to change their opinion or attitude towards the environment.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q8NCV.C No matter how challenging it is to address the issue of climate change, I believe my actions can contribute to the solution.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q8NCV.D I can communicate the importance of climate change to other people	1	2	3	4	0

Q9NCV.(SHOW CARD 15)Please tell me with which of the following statements you agree **(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY).**

People I know care about the environment.....	1
People I know expect me to defend the environment.	2
I generally trust that people will defend the environment.....	3
I generally trust that the government will defend the environment.....	4
Schools should teach about climate change.....	5
None.....	6
DON'T READ Don't know.....	8
DON'T READ No answer.....	0

CHANGING THE SUBJECT

Q36STGBS. How interested are you in politics? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

Very interested.....	1
Fairly interested.....	2
A little interested.....	3
Not at all interested	4
DNK.....	8 DON'T READ
NA.....	0

Q37ST.(SHOW CARD 16) If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q37ST.A)**
Q37ST.B And which would be second most important? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q27ST.B)**

Q37ST.A Q37ST.B	
FIRST	SECOND
Concentrate political power in one leader .1	1
Distribute power in several institutions .2	2
That the press does not question power3	3
Political and civil liberties guaranteed...4	4
DON'T READ Don't Know8	8
DON'T READ No answer0	0

Q38STGBS. Is there any political party that you feel close to? **(TICK ONE)**

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T READ DKN/NA	0

Q39STGBS.A If elections were this Sunday, which party would you vote for? **(WRITE EXACTLY THE OPEN ANSWER)**

DON'T READ Vote void/blank..95	Does not vote/none..96
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Not registered...97 DKN...98 NA...00
(Only for countries with voluntary register)

DON'T READ Q40STGBS.B FOR CODING ONLY	
VOTED GOVERNMENT PARTY	1
VOTED OPPOSITION PARTY	2
<hr/>	
DON'T READ Not applicable	9

Q41ST. Which of the two statements are closer to your views? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

Freedom of expresión should be guaranteed even if it means circulation of fake news.....1
Fake news should be controlled even if freedom of expression has to be limited.....2
DON'T READ DNK.....8
DON'T READ DNA.....0

Q42ST. When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think? **(TICK ONE)**

Say what they think about politics.....1
Do not say what they really think.....2
DON'T READ DNK.....8
DON'T READ DNA.....0

Q43ST. If you express your opinions freely and publicly about national problems, could it have negative consequences for you? **(TICK ONE)**

1	2	0
Yes	No	DKN/NA

Q44ST. Where do you usually express your opinions about the national problems of the country, or you do not usually express them? **(TICK ONE)**

Demonstration/protest	1
Social media	2
Among friends	3
In the family	4
Usually I do not	5
DKN/NA	0
DON'T READ	

Q45ST. Would you say that social media....**(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

Makes politics better.....1
Neither makes politics better nor worse.....2
Makes politics worse.....3
DON'T READ DKN/NA.....0

Q46ST. Would you say that what is said in social media represents what the general public thinks or does not represent well. **(TICK ONE)**

Represents well	1
Does not represent well	2
DKN/NA	0
DON'T READ	

Q47ST A-D. (SHOW CARD 17) With respect to television, would you say there is has a (1) A lot, (2)some, (3)little or (4)no fake news? **(TICK ONE IN Q47ST.A)**
Q47ST.B And in the radio? **(TICK ONE IN Q47ST.B)**
Q47ST.C And in printed press? **(TICK ONE IN Q47ST.C)**
Q47ST.D And in social media? **(TICK ONE IN Q47ST.D)**

	A lot	Some	Little	None	DN/DKN
Q47ST.A Television.....	1.....	2.....	3....	4....	0
Q47ST.B Radio.....	1.....	2.....	3....	4....	0
Q47ST.C Printed press...	1.....	2.....	3....	4....	0
Q47ST.D Social Media.....	1.....	2.....	3....	4....	0

CHANGING THE SUBJECT

Q48ST. (SHOW CARD 18) Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? **(TICK ALL MENTIONS)**

Bullying.....	01
Domestic violence against children.....	02
Domestic violence against women.....	03
Violence in the streets.....	04
Organized crime.....	05
Maras-gangs.....	06
State violence, police violence abuse..	07
Verbal violence.....	08
Violence in social media.....	09
Violence from Narco groups.....	10
DKN/NA.....	00
DON'T READ	

Q49ST A-C. (SHOW CARD 19) From the list of problems that I am going to read to you, do you think they have increased a lot or a little, remained the same, or decreased a little or a lot in the last twelve months? Crime in general has... **(WAIT;TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)** ... and drug addiction? **(WAIT; TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)** ... and corruption? **(WAIT AND TICK ONE)**

	P49ST.A CRIME	P49ST.B DRUG	P49ST.C CORRUP
Increased a lot	1	1	1
Increased a little.....	2	2	2
Remained the same.....	3	3	3
Decreased a littleE.....4	4	4	4
Decreased a lot.....	5	5	5
DO NOT READ Don't know....8	8	8	8
DO NOT READ No response....0	0	0	0

Q50ST A-C. Have you (1) or a relative (2) been assaulted, attacked, or the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? **(TICK ONEIN Q50ST.A)**.Have you personally known of an act of corruption en in the last 12 months? **(TICK ONE IN Q50ST.B)** Have you known of a friend or relative that has consumed drugs in the last 12 months? **(TICK ONE IN Q50ST.C)**

	YES	NO	DNK	DNA
Q50ST.A Assaulted/ attacked/ crime victim.....	1	2	8	0
Q50ST.B Act of Corruption.....	1	2	8	0
Q50ST.C consume drug.....	1	2	8	0

Q51ST. How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)**

All the time.....	1
Some of the time.....	2
Just occasionally.....	3
Never.....	4
DNK/NA.....	0
DON'T READ	

Q52N How serious do you think the problem of drug trafficking is in (country)? **(TICK ONE)**

Very serious.....	1
Quite serious	2
Not very serious.....	3
Not serious at all.....	4
DO NOT READ Don't know/No answer...0	0

Q53N. Which of the following statements is close of your way of thinking? **(TICK ONE)**

(Country) is winning the battle against drug trafficking and organized crime	1
(Country) is losing the battle against drug trafficking and organized crime.....	2
It is not posible to win the battle against Narcotrafic and organized crime.	3
(DON'T READ)Don't know/No answer.....	0

Q54N. (SHOW CARD 20) On a scale where "00" is "Not at all corrupt" and "10" is "Totally corrupt," how corrupt do you believe (Country) is? **(WAIT FOR RESPONSE AND MARK ONE)**

NOT AT ALL							Totally corrupt			
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
DO NOT READ Don't know..98 No answer...99										

P55ST. How much do you think progress has been made in reducing corruption in state institutions in the last 2 years? **(READ ALTERNATIVES, TICK ONE)**

A lot	1
Some	2
A little	3
Nothing	4
DO NOT READ Don't know	8
DO NOT READ No response	0

difficult to bring
children into the world..... 1 2 3 4 0

Q7-P9NOIJ. Please tell me for each of the following actions on a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is "never justified" and 10 is "always justified," where you would place yourself? **(WRITE A NUMBER, FOR EACH)**

	DNK	NA
Q7NOIJ. Abortion	98	99
Q8NOIJ. The death penalty	98	99
Q9NOIJ. Judging a crime by young person under 15 as an adult	98	99

Q10NOIJ. Imagine a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 represents the worst life for you and 10 represents the best life for you. Where do you place yourself? **(MARK ONE)**

The worst					The Best				
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
DO NOT READ Does not know...98 Does not respond...99									

SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC

S00N. How do you identify yourself on a scale of 0 to 10, where zero means "citizen" and 10 means "people"? **(MARK ONE)**

Citizen									People	
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
DO NOT READ None...97 Don't know...98 No answer...99										

S0N. How do you prefer to work, alone or in a team?

Alone.....1
In a team.....2
DO NOT READ No answer.....0

S1. What is your religion? **(WAIT FOR AND ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN AS GIVEN)**

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None...97 DNK...98 DNA...00 **DON'T READ**

ONLY IF A RELIGION IS MENTIONED
S1.A. How would you describe yourself? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**
Very devout1
Devout2
Not very devout3
Not devout at all4
DNK8 **DON'T READ**
DNA0
Not applicable..... 9 **(Without religion)**

S2. (SHOW CARD 25) People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to a social class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to... **(READ ALTERNATIVES Y TICK ONE)**

Upper class.....1
Upper-middle class.....2
Middle class.....3
Lower-middle class.....4
Lower class.....5
Don't know.....8 **DON'T READ**
No answer..... 0

S3. In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family gone without food? **(READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Never.....1
Rarely.....2
Sometimes.....3
Often.....4
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
NA.....0

S4. How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Or don't you have a job? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very concerned.....1
Concerned.....2
A little concerned.....3
Not at all concerned.....4
DON'T READ Don't have job....5 **(UNEMPLOYED, STUDENT**
DON'T READ DNK/NA.....0 **HOUSEWIFE, RETIRED)**

S5. (SHOW CARD 26) Does the salary you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following statements describes better your situation? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

It's enough, we can save1
It's just enough, we don't have
major problems.....2

Q56ST.(SHOW CARD 21) Below I will name a series of leaders and presidents . I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which "0" means that your evaluation is "very bad" and "10" that it is "very good". Or you don't know them enough to express an opinion? **(READ EACH NAME, AND WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER THAT ANSWERS TO IT)**

	EVALUATION	KNOW	DNK	NA
Q56N.1 Gustavo Petro		96	98	99
Q56ST.2 Luis Lacalle Pou		96	98	99
Q56N.3 Javier Milei		96	98	99
Q56ST.4 Nicolás Maduro		96	98	99
Q56ST.5 Gabriel Boric		96	98	99
Q56ST.6 Pope Francis		96	98	99
Q56ST.7 Xi Jinping		96	98	99
Q56ST.8 Donald Trump		96	98	99
Q56ST.9 AMLO Andrés Manuel Lopez Obrador		96	98	99
Q56ST.10 Nayib Bukele		96	98	99
Q56ST.11 Vladimir Putin		96	98	99
Q56N.12 Pedro Sanchez		96	98	99
Q56N.13 Luis Ignacio da Silva, "Lula"		96	98	99
Q56ST.14 Joe Biden		96	98	99

Q57N. What is your way of thinking about what is better, on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "doing things alone individually" and 10 is "doing things with other people or groups," where do you place yourself?

By myself						With others				
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
DO NOT READ Don't know...98 No answer...99										

Q1NOIJ. Up to what age do you think a person can be considered "young"? **(WRITE A NUMBER)**

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DO NOT READ No answer...00

Q2NOIJ. (SHOW CARD 22) What are the life goals of youth today? **(TICK ALL YOU LIKE)**

Having a partner 01
Having children 02
Not having ties 03
Achieving economic success 04
Being able to develop talent 05
Having a profession 06
Working independently 07
Starting a business 08
Being an influencer 09
Being a celebrity (star) 10
Having power/being political 11
DO NOT READ Don't know No answer..... 00

Q3NOIJ. (SHOW CARD 23) This list includes various groups of people. Could you indicate those you wouldn't want as neighbors? **(TICK ALL YOU LIKE)**

People of a different race or ethnicity ..1
Immigrants, foreign workers..... 2
Homosexuals..... 3
People of a different religion.....4
Drinkers, drug addicts, alcoholics ... 5
Cohabiting couples without being married 6
People who speak a different language .. 7
Youth 8
DO NOT READ Don't know, No answer 0

Q4NOIJ. (SHOW CARD 24) Thinking about the qualities that can be encouraged in children at home, if you had to choose, which do you consider especially important to teach a child? Please choose up to five options.**(TICK UP TO FIVE)**

Good manners 01
Independence 02
Hard work/dedication to work 03
Sense of responsibility 04
Imagination 05
Tolerance and respect for others 06
Being frugal with money 07
Determination and perseverance 08
Religious faith 09
Generosity 10
Obedience 11
Respect for the environment 12
Sense of justice-equality 13
Sexual diversity 14
Respect for animals 15
DO NOT READ Don't know, no answer 00

Q5-6NOIJ. (SHOW CARD 5) For each of the following statements you read, can you tell me how much you agree with each: (1) strongly agree, (2) agree, (3) disagree or (4) strongly disagree? **(TICK ONE FOR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DK/NA
Q5NOIJ. When there is a shortage of jobs, employers should prioritize nationals over foreigners....	1	2	3	4	0
P6NIOJ. Nowadays it is					

It's not enough, we have problems.....3
It's not enough, we have major problems.....4
DON'T READ DNK.....8
DON'T READ NA.....0

S6. You or someone in your family is getting support / Benefit from the government? (**READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE**)

Yes myself.....1
Yes a family member.....2
Yes both.....3
NO.....4
DNK / NA.....0 **DON'T READ**

S7. What ethnicity or race do you identify best with? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

Asian 1
Black 2
Indigenous 3
Mestizo 4
Mulatto 5
White 6
Other race 7
DNK 8 **DON'T READ**
DNA 0

S8. Have you and your family ever considered going to live abroad? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

1	2	0
Yes	No	DNK/NA

S9. Are you the person that makes the largest contribution to your family's income? Are you head of your household? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

Yes.....1 (**IS HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**)
No.....2

S10. At what age did you finish your education (full-time education)? (**WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN**)

Didn't study...96 Still studying... 97 **DON'T READ**
Don't know/Don't remember...98 DNA...00

IN S11 S12 IT IS REQUIRED TO NOTE THE YEARS OF STUDY, EX: 1st YEAR OF HIGHER INSTITUTE, 3rd YEAR OF ARCHITECTURE IT IS NOT USABLE TO INCLUDE EX: ARCHITECTURE/ HIGHER INSTITUTE

S11. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? (**INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT**) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (**WRITE DOWN YEAR**)

S12. What level of education did your parents receive? What studies did they undertake? (**WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN**) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (**WRITE DOWN YEAR**) (**CODIFY ACCORDING TO THE PARENT WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION**)

S13-Q1STINT. In the last 12 months, have you bought some product/service through e-commerce/Internet (**READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ALL YOU WANT**)

Yes, locally.....1
Yes, in a foreign country.....2
Yes, I do not know whether it was national or foregin.....3
I don't buy through retail electronic.....4
DON'T READ Don't know.....8
DON'T READ No answer.....0

Q2NINT. FOR THOSE WHO RESPOND 1, 2, and 3 in S13-Q1STINT How satisfied are you with your online shopping experience? Would you say it is...? (**CHECK ONE**)

Very satisfied 1
Quite satisfied 2
Not very satisfied 3
Not satisfied at all 4
DNK/NA 0 **DON'T READ**

Q3NINT. (SHOW CARD 5) Please, tell me if you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3), or strongly disagree (4), with the following statements. (**READ EACH ITEM AND SELECT ONE FOR EACH**)

SA A D SD DK/NA
Buying products from other Latin American countries online is easy and accessible 1. 2. 3. 4. 0

Q4NINT. From the following list, what is most important to you when buying products online from another Latin American country. (**CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**)

Price1
Delivery time2
Product quality3
Ease of payment4
Transaction security5
Shipping costs6
Return policy7
Reviews from other buyers8
Deals and promotions9
DNK/NA.....0 **DON'T READ**

S14M. (SHOW CARD 28) Do you use any of these social networking services? (**TICK ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED**)

Facebook..... 01 Whatsapp.....05
Snapchat 02 Instagram.....06
Youtube..... 03 TIT TOK.....07
Twitter..... 04 LinkedIn.....08
DON'T READ Other...96 Do not use...97 NA...00

S15 A-B. What is your native language? (**READ ALTERNATIVES AND MARK ONE IN S15.A**) **S15.B (INTERVIEWER)** Language in which the questionnaire was applied

S15.A **S15.B**
Native language Interview language
Spanish.....1 1
Portuguese.....2 2
Indigenous language/Indigenous...3 3
Other.....4 4

S16. Are you a citizen of (nationality)? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

1	2	0
Yes	No	DNK/DNA

S17. Which it is your date of birth? (**WRITE BIRTHDAY**)

DAY		MONTH		YEAR			

S18.A. What is your current employment situation? (**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS**)

Self-employed.....1 **GO TO S19**
Salaried employee in a state company.....2 **GO TO S19**
Salaried employee in a private company.....3 **GO TO S19**
Temporarily out of work.....4 **GO TO S18.B**
Retired/pensioner.....5 **GO TO S18.B**
Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework.....6 **GO TO S20**
Student.....7 **GO TO S20**

S18.B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S18.A.)
What was your previous employment situation? (**WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS"**)

S19. ((FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1, 2 OR 3 IN S18.A) What type of employment do you have? (**WRITE DOWN WHAT APPROPRIATE S19**)

S19 **S18.B**
ACT. **PAST.**
"A".SELF-EMPLOYED
.Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....1 1
.Business owner.....2 2
.Farmer/fisherman.....3 3
.Self-employed, informal.....4 4
"B". SALARIED EMPLOYEE
.Professional.....5 5
.Senior management (manager,director)..6 6
.Middle management7 7
.Another employee.....8 8
.Not applicable.....9 9

S20. Do you or any member of your family have any of the following goods? (**READ EACH ONE OF THE GOODS AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH**)

YES NO NA
A. House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children... 1 2 0
B. Own house..... 1 2 0
C. Washing machine 1 2 0
D. Mobile phone/ Smartphone..... 1 2 0
E. Car..... 1 2 0
F. Hot water 1 2 0
G. Sewage system 1 2 0
H. At least one meal a day..... 1 2 0
I. Drinking water 1 2 0
J. Internet connection at home 1 2 0
K. Heating/ Air Conditioning 1 2 0

THESE QUESTIONS ARE ONLY ABOUT THE HEAD OF THE FAMILY, YES THE INTERVIEWEE ANSWERED 2 (NO) IN S9.

S21A. At what age did the head of your household finish his/her education (full-time education)?
(WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

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DON'T READ Didn't study... 96 Still studying ... 97
DON'T READ DNK/Don't remember...98 DNA ...00
DON'T READ Not applicable...99

EN S21B SE REQUIERE ANOTAR AÑOS DE ESTUDIO EJ: 1° AÑO DE INSTITUTO SUPERIOR, 3° AÑO ARQUITECTURA
NO SIRVE COLOCAR EJ: ARQUITECTURA/ INSTITUTO SUPERIOR

S21B. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? (INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR)

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S22.A. What is the employment situation of the head of your household? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE. FOLLOW THE ARROWS)

- Self-employed.....1 GO TO S23
- Salaried employee in a State company.....2 GO TO S23
- Salaried employee in a private company.....3 GO TO S23
- Temporarily out of work4 GO TO S22.B
- Retired/pensioner.....5 GO TO S22.B
- Doesn't work/responsible for Shopping and housework6
- Student.....7
- Not applicable9

S22.B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S22.A)
What was the previous employment situation of the head of your household? (WRITE WHAT APPLICABLE IN S22B)

S23. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1,2,3 EN S22.A) What type of employment does the head of your household have?(NOTE WHAT APPLICABLE IN S23)

	S23	S22B
	ACT.	PAS.
"A".SELF-EMPLOYED		
.Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....1		1
.Business owner.....2		2
.Farmer/fisherman.....3		3
.Self-employed, informal.....4		4
"B". SALARIED EMPLOYEE		
.Professional.....5		5
.Senior management (manager,director)..6		6
.Middle management7		7
.Another employee.....8		8
.DNA/No data.....0		0
.Not applicable.....9		9

TO BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER

S24. ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S SOCIOECONOMIC LEVEL. Take as reference: QUALITY OF DWELLING, FURNISHING QUALITY AND THE INTERVIEWEE'S GENERAL APPEARANCE. (TO BE ANSWERED BY INTERVIEWER)

Very good 1 Bad..... 4
Good..... 2 Very bad..... 5
Regular..... 3

S25.APPRECIATION OF THE CONDITION OF THE INTERVIEW.
The interview..

It took place without interference.....1
It took place inside the home2
It took place in the presence of other people..3
There was noise/people interference.....4